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## Safety (from the 2015 YRBS)

1. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?
  - A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
  - B. Never wore a helmet
  - C. Rarely wore a helmet
  - D. Sometimes wore a helmet
  - E. Most of the time wore a helmet
  - F. Always wore a helmet
2. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?
  - A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
3. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?
  - A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times
4. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?
  - A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 times
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times
5. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?
  - A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 or 2 days

- D. 3 to 5 days
- E. 6 to 9 days
- F. 10 to 19 days
- G. 20 to 29 days
- H. All 30 days

### **Violence-related Behaviors (from the 2015 YRBS)**

6. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 or 3 days
- D. 4 or 5 days
- E. 6 or more days

7. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 or 3 days
- D. 4 or 5 days
- E. 6 or more days

8. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 or 3 days
- D. 4 or 5 days
- E. 6 or more days

9. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 or 3 days
- D. 4 or 5 days
- E. 6 or more days

10. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times

- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

11. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

12. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

13. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or 7 times
- F. 8 or 9 times
- G. 10 or 11 times
- H. 12 or more times

14. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?

- A. Yes
- B. No

15. During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)

- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
- B. 0 times
- C. 1 time
- D. 2 or 3 times
- E. 4 or 5 times
- F. 6 or more times

16. During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)

- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
- B. 0 times
- C. 1 time
- D. 2 or 3 times
- E. 4 or 5 times
- F. 6 or more times

### **Bullying (from the 2015 YRBS)**

17. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?

- A. Yes
- B. No

18. During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Count being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting.)

- A. Yes
- B. No

### **Depressive Symptomology (from the 2014 CTC)**

19. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

20. At times I think I am no good at all.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

21. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

22. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?

NO!          no          yes          YES!

### **Supplemental Suicide Questions (from the 2015 YRBS)**

23. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?

- A. 0 times
- B. 1 time
- C. 2 or 3 times
- D. 4 or 5 times
- E. 6 or more times

24. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?

- A. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months
- B. Yes
- C. No

**Sexual Behavior (from the 2015 YRBS)**

25. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?

- A. Yes
- B. No

26. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 11 years old or younger
- C. 12 years old
- D. 13 years old
- E. 14 years old
- F. 15 years old
- G. 16 years old
- H. 17 years old or older

27. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. 1 person
- C. 2 people
- D. 3 people
- E. 4 people
- F. 5 people
- G. 6 or more people

28. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
- C. 1 person
- D. 2 people
- E. 3 people
- F. 4 people
- G. 5 people
- H. 6 or more people

29. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes
- C. No

30. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?

- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. Yes
- C. No

31. The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Select only one response.)



- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
- B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
- C. Birth control pills
- D. Condoms
- E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
- F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
- G. Withdrawal or some other method
- H. Not sure

32. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact?

- A. I have never had sexual contact
- B. Females
- C. Males
- D. Females and males

33. Which of the following best describes you?

- A. Heterosexual (straight)
- B. Gay or lesbian
- C. Bisexual
- D. Not sure

### **Body Weight (from the 2015 YRBS)**

34. How do you describe your weight?

- A. Very underweight
- B. Slightly underweight
- C. About the right weight
- D. Slightly overweight
- E. Very overweight

35. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?

- A. Lose weight
- B. Gain weight
- C. Stay the same weight
- D. I am not trying to do anything about my weight

**Nutrition (from the 2015 YRBS)**

36. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)

- A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

37. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice.)

- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

38. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad?

- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

39. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes? (Do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)

- A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

40. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots?

- A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day

G. 4 or more times per day

41. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables? (Do not count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)

- A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

42. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do not count diet soda or diet pop.)

- A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
- D. 1 time per day
- E. 2 times per day
- F. 3 times per day
- G. 4 or more times per day

43. During the past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you drink? (Count the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)

- A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days
- B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
- C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
- D. 1 glass per day
- E. 2 glasses per day
- F. 3 glasses per day
- G. 4 or more glasses per day

44. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

**Physical Activity (from the 2015 YRBS)**

45. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days
- G. 6 days
- H. 7 days

46. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?

- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day
- F. 4 hours per day
- G. 5 or more hours per day

47. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)

- A. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work
- B. Less than 1 hour per day
- C. 1 hour per day
- D. 2 hours per day
- E. 3 hours per day
- F. 4 hours per day
- G. 5 or more hours per day

48. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?

- A. 0 days
- B. 1 day
- C. 2 days
- D. 3 days
- E. 4 days
- F. 5 days

49. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)

- A. 0 teams
- B. 1 team
- C. 2 teams
- D. 3 or more teams

### Other Health-related Questions (from the 2015 YRBS)

50. Have you ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS? (Do not count tests done if you donated blood.)

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

51. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?

- A. During the past 12 months
- B. Between 12 and 24 months ago
- C. More than 24 months ago
- D. Never
- E. Not sure

52. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Not sure

53. On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?

- A. 4 or less hours
- B. 5 hours
- C. 6 hours
- D. 7 hours
- E. 8 hours
- F. 9 hours
- G. 10 or more hours

### Community Risk Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

#### Low Neighborhood Attachment

54. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

55. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

56. I like my neighborhood.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

### Community Disorganization

57. I feel safe in my neighborhood.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

58. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?

a) Crime and/or drug selling.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

b) Fights.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

c) Lots of empty or abandoned buildings.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

d) Lots of graffiti.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

### Transitions and Mobility

59. Have you changed homes in the past year?

Yes      No

60. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) in the past year?

Yes      No

61. How many times have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle or middle to high school) since kindergarten?

- A. Never
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 or 4 times
- D. 5 or 6 times
- E. 7 or more times

62. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- A. Never
- B. 1 or 2 times
- C. 3 or 4 times
- D. 5 or 6 times
- E. 7 or more times

### Perceived Availability of Drugs

63. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very Hard          Sort of Hard          Sort of Easy          Very Easy

64. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very Hard          Sort of Hard          Sort of Easy          Very Easy

65. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very Hard          Sort of Hard          Sort of Easy          Very Easy

66. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Very Hard          Sort of Hard          Sort of Easy          Very Easy

### Perceived Availability of Handguns

67. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Very Hard          Sort of Hard          Sort of Easy          Very Easy

### Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

68. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

NO!          no          yes          YES!

69. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

NO!          no          yes          YES!

70. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

NO!          no          yes          YES!

71. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age...

a) to use marijuana?

Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All

b) to drink alcohol?

Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All

c) to smoke cigarettes?

Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All

## Community Protective Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

72. There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

73. Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

a) Sports teams

Yes          No

b) Scouting

Yes          No

c) Boys and girls clubs

Yes          No

d) 4-H clubs

Yes          No

e) Service clubs

Yes          No

### Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

74. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

75. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

76. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

## Family Risk Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Family History of Antisocial Behavior

77. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

Yes          No

78. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever...

a) drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

No          Yes          I don't have any brothers or sisters

b) smoked marijuana?

No          Yes          I don't have any brothers or sisters



c) smoked cigarettes?  
 No Yes I don't have any brothers or sisters

d) taken a handgun to school?  
 No Yes I don't have any brothers or sisters

e) been suspended or expelled from school?  
 No Yes I don't have any brothers or sisters

79. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have...

a) used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?  
 None 1 adult 2 adults 3 or 4 adults 5 or more adults

b) sold or dealt drugs?  
 None 1 adult 2 adults 3 or 4 adults 5 or more adults

c) done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?  
 None 1 adult 2 adults 3 or 4 adults 5 or more adults

d) gotten drunk or high?  
 None 1 adult 2 adults 3 or 4 adults 5 or more adults

### Poor Family Management

80. The rules in my family are clear.  
 NO! no yes YES!

81. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.  
 NO! no yes YES!

82. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.  
 NO! no yes YES!

83. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?  
 NO! no yes YES!

84. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.  
 NO! no yes YES!

85. If you drank some beer or wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?  
 NO! no yes YES!

86. If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?  
 NO! no yes YES!

87. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?  
 NO!          no          yes          YES!

**Family Conflict**

88. We argue about the same things in my family over and over.  
 NO!          no          yes          YES!

89. People in my family have serious arguments.  
 NO!          no          yes          YES!

90. People in my family often insult or yell at each other.  
 NO!          no          yes          YES!

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use**

91. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for **you** to...
- a) drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All
  - b) smoke cigarettes?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All
  - c) smoke marijuana?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All

**Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior**

92. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...
- a) steal something worth more than \$5?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All
  - b) draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All
  - c) pick a fight with someone?  
 Very Wrong          Wrong          A Little Bit Wrong          Not Wrong at All

**Family Protective Factors (from the 2014 CTC)**

**Attachment**

93. Do you feel very close to your mother?  
 NO!          no          yes          YES!

94. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

NO!      no      yes      YES!

95. Do you feel very close to your father?

NO!      no      yes      YES!

96. Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

NO!      no      yes      YES!

### Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

97. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

98. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

99. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

NO!      no      yes      YES!

### Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

100. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Never or Almost Never      Sometimes      Often      All the Time

101. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Never or Almost Never      Sometimes      Often      All the Time

102. Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Never or Almost Never      Sometimes      Often      All the Time

103. Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Never or Almost Never      Sometimes      Often      All the Time

## School Risk Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Academic Failure

104. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Mostly A's      Mostly B's      Mostly C's      Mostly D's      Mostly F's

105. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

NO!      no      yes      YES!

## Low Commitment to School

106. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or “cut”?
- A. None
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4-5 days
  - F. 6-10 days
  - G. 11 or more days
107. How often do you feel that the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?
- A. Never
  - B. Seldom
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Often
  - E. Almost Always
108. How interesting are most of your courses to you?
- A. Very interesting and stimulating
  - B. Quite interesting
  - C. Fairly interesting
  - D. Slightly boring
  - E. Very boring
109. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?
- A. Very important
  - B. Quite important
  - C. Fairly important
  - D. Slightly important
  - E. Not at all important
110. Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...
- a) enjoy being in school?
- |       |        |           |       |               |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|
| Never | Seldom | Sometimes | Often | Almost Always |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|
- b) hate being in school?
- |       |        |           |       |               |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|
| Never | Seldom | Sometimes | Often | Almost Always |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|
- c) try to do your best work in school?
- |       |        |           |       |               |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|
| Never | Seldom | Sometimes | Often | Almost Always |
|-------|--------|-----------|-------|---------------|

## School Protective Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

111. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

112. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

113. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, or other school activities outside of class.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

114. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

115. There are lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

### Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

116. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

117. I feel safe at my school.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

118. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

119. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

## Peer-Individual Risk Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Rebelliousness

120. I like to see how much I can get away with.

Very False          Somewhat False          Somewhat True          Very True

121. I ignore rules that get in my way.

Very False          Somewhat False          Somewhat True          Very True

122. I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Very False          Somewhat False          Somewhat True          Very True

## Gang Involvement

123. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

No                      Yes

124. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did the gang have a name?

No                      Yes                      I have never belonged to a gang

125. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have been members of a gang?

- A. None of my friends
- B. 1 of my friends
- C. 2 of my friends
- D. 3 of my friends
- E. 4 of my friends

126. How old were you when you first belonged to a gang?

- A. Never have
- B. 10 or younger
- C. 11
- D. 12
- E. 13
- F. 14
- G. 15
- H. 16
- I. 17 or older

## Perceived Risks of Drug Use

127. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they...

a) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

No Risk                      Slight Risk                      Moderate Risk                      Great Risk

b) try marijuana once or twice?

No Risk                      Slight Risk                      Moderate Risk                      Great Risk

c) smoke marijuana regularly (once or twice a week)?

No Risk                      Slight Risk                      Moderate Risk                      Great Risk

d) take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or liquor) nearly every day?

No Risk                      Slight Risk                      Moderate Risk                      Great Risk

## Early Initiation of Drug Use

128. How old were you when you first...

a) smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Never have      10 or younger      11      12      13      14      15      16      17 or older

b) had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Never have      10 or younger      11      12      13      14      15      16      17 or older

c) began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

d) smoked marijuana?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

### Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior

129. How old were you when you first...

a) got suspended from school?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

b) got arrested?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

c) carried a handgun?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

d) attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?  
 Never have    10 or younger    11    12    13    14    15    16    17 or older

### Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use

130. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...

a) drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

b) smoke cigarettes?  
 Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

c) smoke marijuana?  
 Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

d) use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?  
 Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

### Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior

131. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...

a) take a handgun to school?  
 Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

b) steal something worth more than \$5?  
 Very Wrong    Wrong    A Little Bit Wrong    Not Wrong at All

c) attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Very Wrong      Wrong      A Little Bit Wrong      Not Wrong at All

d) pick a fight with someone?

Very Wrong      Wrong      A Little Bit Wrong      Not Wrong at All

e) stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Very Wrong      Wrong      A Little Bit Wrong      Not Wrong at All

### Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

132. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...

a) smoked cigarettes?

No or Very Little      Little      Some      Pretty Good      Very Good  
Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance

b) began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

No or Very Little      Little      Some      Pretty Good      Very Good  
Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance

c) smoked marijuana?

No or Very Little      Little      Some      Pretty Good      Very Good  
Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance

d) carried a handgun?

No or Very Little      Little      Some      Pretty Good      Very Good  
Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance      Chance

### Friends' Use of Drugs

133. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

a) smoked cigarettes?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

b) tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

c) used marijuana?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

d) used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

### Interaction with Antisocial Peers

134. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

a) been suspended from school?



- None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends
- b) carried a handgun?  
None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends
- c) sold illegal drugs?  
None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends
- d) stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?  
None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends
- e) been arrested?  
None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends
- f) dropped out of school?  
None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

## Intentions to Use

135. Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please tell me how true these statements may be for you.

a) When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.

NO!            no            yes            YES!

b) When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.

NO!            no            yes            YES!

c) When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.

NO!            no            yes            YES!

## Peer-Individual Protective Factors (from the 2014 CTC)

### Interaction with Prosocial Peers

136. In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

a) participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

b) made a commitment to stay drug-free?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

c) liked school?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

d) regularly attended religious services?

None of my friends    1 of my friends    2 of my friends    3 of my friends    4 of my friends

e) tried to do well in school?

None of my friends   1 of my friends   2 of my friends   3 of my friends   4 of my friends

### Belief in the Moral Order

137. It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

138. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

139. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

NO!          no          yes          YES!

140. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight

NO!          no          yes          YES!

### Prosocial Involvement

141. How many times in the past year (12 months), have you...

a) participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Never	1 or 2	3 to 5	6 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40+
	times	times	times	times	times	times	times

b) done extra work on your own for school?

Never	1 or 2	3 to 5	6 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40+
	times	times	times	times	times	times	times

c) volunteered to do community service?

Never	1 or 2	3 to 5	6 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 29	30 to 39	40+
	times	times	times	times	times	times	times

### Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

142. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...

a) worked hard at school?

No or Very Little	Little	Some	Pretty Good	Very Good
Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance

b) defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

No or Very Little	Little	Some	Pretty Good	Very Good
Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance

c) regularly volunteered to do community service?

No or Very Little	Little	Some	Pretty Good	Very Good
Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance	Chance

## Social Skills

143. You're looking at DVDs in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a DVD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?
- Ignore her
  - Grab a DVD and leave the store
  - Tell her to put the DVD back
  - Act like it's a joke, and ask her to put the DVD back
144. It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?
- Leave the house anyway
  - Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell your mom or dad when you'd get home, and ask if you can go out
  - Not say anything and start watching TV
  - Get into an argument with your mom or dad
145. You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?
- Push the person back
  - "Excuse me" and keep on walking
  - Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking
  - Swear at the person and walk away
146. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?
- Drink it
  - Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else
  - Just say "No, thanks" and walk away
  - Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave

## Religiosity

147. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Never

Rarely

1-2 Times a Month

About Once a Week or More

## Perception of Peer Substance Use

### Tobacco, Alcohol, and Marijuana Use (from the 2013 NSDUH)

148. How many of the students in your grade at school would you say smoke cigarettes?

- A. None of them
- B. A few of them
- C. Most of them
- D. All of them

149. How many of the students in your grade at school would you say use marijuana or hashish?

- A. None of them
- B. A few of them
- C. Most of them
- D. All of them

150. How many of the students in your grade at school would you say drink alcoholic beverages?

- A. None of them
- B. A few of them
- C. Most of them
- D. All of them

151. How many of the students in your grade at school would you say get drunk at least once a week?

- A. None of them
- B. A few of them
- C. Most of them
- D. All of them

### **Alcohol Use (from the 2014 CTC)**

152. What percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days?

- A. 0%
- B. 1-10%
- C. 11-20%
- D. 21-30%
- E. 31-40%

### **Peer Motivations for Alcohol Use (from the NHSTA Youth Questionnaire on Underage Drinking)**

153. Most people my age who drink, do so because... (check all that apply)

- A. They want to have a good time at a party
- B. They are sad or depressed and want to feel better about themselves
- C. They wish to rebel and defy their parents, teachers and other adult authorities
- D. They wish to fit in or be accepted by their friends or peers
- E. They are bored

### **Severity of Underage Drinking (from the NHSTA Youth Questionnaire on Underage Drinking)**

154. Do you think alcohol use by underage youth is a...

- A. Serious problem
- B. Not at all a problem
- C. Minor problem

### **Family and School Support (from the 2014 CTC)**

155. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco or other drugs?

Yes      No      Not Sure

156. During a typical week, how many days do all or most of your family eat at least one meal together?

0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7

### **Social Support (from the 2013 NSDUH)**

157. If you wanted to talk to someone about a serious problem, which of the following people would you turn to?

- A. There is nobody I can talk to about serious problems
- B. My mother or father or guardian
- C. My boyfriend or girlfriend
- D. Some other adult
- E. Some other person or persons

158. During the past 12 months have you participated in a problem solving, communication skills or self-esteem group?

- A. Yes
- B. No

### **Additional Family Factors (from the NHSTA Youth Questionnaire and the 2008 NOMs)**

159. Do your parents permit you to drink alcohol in your home?

- A. Never
- B. On special occasions only
- C. Under parental supervision
- D. Any time I want to

160. Do you discuss alcohol use with your parent(s)?

- A. Yes
- B. No

161. Now think about the past 12 months through today. DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use? By PARENTS, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians—whether or not they live with you.

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Don't know or can't say

### **Exposure to Prevention Programs and Messages (from the 2013 NSDUH)**

162. During the past 12 months have you participated in a violence prevention program, where you learn ways to avoid fights and control anger?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
163. During the past 12 months have you participated in an alcohol, tobacco or drug prevention program outside of school, where you learn about the dangers of using, and how to resist using, alcohol, tobacco, or drugs?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
164. During the past 12 months have you participated in pregnancy or sexually transmitted disease prevention programs?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
165. During the past 12 months have you had a special class about drugs or alcohol in school?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
166. During the past 12 months have you had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol in one of your regular school classes such as health or physical education?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
167. During the past 12 months have you had films, lectures, discussions, or printed information about drugs or alcohol outside of one of your regular classes such as in a special assembly?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
168. During the past 12 months have you seen or heard any alcohol or drug prevention messages from sources outside school such as posters, pamphlets, radio, or TV?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

### **Additional Tobacco Questions (from the 2012 NYTS)**

169. Have you ever been curious about smoking a cigarette?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes

- C. Probably not
- D. Definitely not

170. Do you think you will smoke a cigarette in the next year?

- A. Definitely yes
- B. Probably yes
- C. Probably not
- D. Definitely not

171. If one of your best friends were to offer you a cigarette, would you smoke it?

- A. Definitely yes
- B. Probably yes
- C. Probably not
- D. Definitely not

172. During the past 30 days, what brand of cigarettes did you usually smoke? (CHOOSE ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
- B. I did not smoke a usual brand
- C. American Spirit
- D. Camel
- E. GPC, Basic, or Doral
- F. Kool
- G. Lucky Strike
- H. Marlboro
- I. Newport
- J. Parliament
- K. Virginia Slims
- L. Some other brand not listed here
- M. Not sure

173. How likely is it that you will try to purchase cigarettes within the next 30 days?

- A. I do not smoke cigarettes
- B. Very likely
- C. Somewhat likely
- D. Somewhat unlikely
- E. Very unlikely

174. During the past 30 days, how did you get your own cigarettes? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY)

- A. I did not get cigarettes during the past 30 days
- B. I bought a pack of cigarettes myself
- C. I had someone else buy a pack of cigarettes for me
- D. I asked someone to give me a cigarette
- E. Someone offered me a cigarette
- F. I bought cigarettes from another person
- G. I took cigarettes from a store or another person
- H. I got cigarettes some other way

175. How easy do you think it is for kids your age to buy tobacco products in a store?
- A. Easy
  - B. Somewhat easy
  - C. Not easy at all
176. When you are using the Internet, how often do you see any ads or promotions for cigarettes or other tobacco products?
- A. I do not use the Internet
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
177. When you read newspapers or magazines, how often do you see any ads or promotions for cigarettes or other tobacco products?
- A. I do not read newspapers or magazines
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
178. During the past 30 days, did a tobacco company send you information (other than coupons) through... (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY)
- A. The mail
  - B. E-mail
  - C. A text message
  - D. Some other way
  - E. I did not receive any information from a tobacco company
179. When you go to a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station, how often do you see any ads or promotions for cigarettes or other tobacco products?
- A. I never go to a convenience store, supermarket, or gas station
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
180. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any ads or promotions for cigarettes or other tobacco products that were outdoors on a billboard or could be seen from outside a store?
- A. I did not see an ad for cigarettes or other tobacco products during the past 30 days
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always



181. When you watch TV or go to the movies, how often do you see actors and actresses using cigarettes or other tobacco products?
- A. I do not watch TV or go to the movies
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
182. During the past 30 days, to what extent did warning labels on cigarette packs make you think about the health risks of smoking?
- A. I did not see a warning label on a cigarette pack in the past 30 days.
  - B. Not at all
  - C. A little
  - D. Somewhat
  - E. A lot
183. Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes
  - C. Probably not
  - D. Definitely not
184. Do you think young people who smoke cigarettes have more friends?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes
  - C. Probably not
  - D. Definitely not
185. How long do you think someone has to smoke before it harms their health?
- A. Less than a year
  - B. 1 year
  - C. 5 years
  - D. 10 years
  - E. 20 years or more
186. How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke a few cigarettes every day?
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm
  - C. Some harm
  - D. A lot of harm
187. How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke 10 or more cigarettes every day?
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm
  - C. Some harm

- D. A lot of harm
188. How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke cigarettes some days but not every day?
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm
  - C. Some harm
  - D. A lot of harm
189. Do you believe that electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes, such as Ruyan or NJOY, are (LESS HARMFUL, EQUALLY HARMFUL, or MORE HARMFUL) than regular cigarettes?
- A. Less harmful
  - B. Equally harmful
  - C. More harmful
  - D. I have never heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes
  - E. I don't know enough about these products
190. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use smokeless tobacco, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus, every day?
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm
  - C. Some harm
  - D. A lot of harm
191. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use smokeless tobacco, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus, some days but not every day?
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm
  - C. Some harm
  - D. A lot of harm
192. How strongly do you agree with the statement 'All tobacco products are dangerous'?
- A. Strongly agree
  - B. Agree
  - C. Disagree
  - D. Strongly disagree
193. In the past 30 days, how often have you thought about the harmful chemicals in tobacco products?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Often
  - E. Very Often
194. Do you think that breathing smoke from other people's cigarettes or other tobacco products causes...
- A. No harm
  - B. Little harm

- C. Some harm
- D. A lot of harm

195. Out of every 10 students in your grade at school, how many do you think smoke cigarettes?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 5
- G. 6
- H. 7
- I. 8
- J. 9
- K. 10

196. Out of every 10 students in your grade at school, how many do you think use tobacco products other than cigarettes?

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. 2
- D. 3
- E. 4
- F. 5
- G. 6
- H. 7
- I. 8
- J. 9
- K. 10

197. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything such as a lighter, T-shirt, hat, sunglasses, that has a tobacco brand name, logo, or picture on it?

- A. Yes
- B. No

198. How likely is it that you would ever use or wear something--such as a lighter, T-shirt, hat, or sunglasses --that has a tobacco brand name, logo, or picture on it?

- A. Very likely
- B. Somewhat likely
- C. Somewhat unlikely
- D. Very unlikely

199. Does anyone who lives with you now...? (CHOOSE ALL THAT APPLY).

- A. Smoke cigarettes
- B. Use smokeless tobacco, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus
- C. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars
- D. Use any other form of tobacco
- E. No one who lives with me now uses any form of tobacco

200. During the past 12 months, have your parents or guardians talked with you, even once, about not using any type of tobacco product?

A. Yes

B. No