



THE INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON ADDICTIVE BEHAVIOR
2018 MAIN FINDINGS

INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

(Formerly known as Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug
Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents)

ABCD Community Schools 7 - 12th Grade Students

Survey Conducted January through April 2018
Report Dated August 2018

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and Addiction

INDIANA YOUTH SURVEY

Thank you for participating in the 2018 Indiana Youth Survey! Your participation allows us to collect valid data about children and adolescents across the state of Indiana. We can then present this data to state officials so they can better understand the students in Indiana as well as identify and address any issues related to substance use and mental health.

We also hope that your INYS report results will be of value to your school/corporation. We believe these results can help you better understand your student body, inform school policies, select prevention programs or curricula, collaborate with community prevention efforts, and provide necessary data for grant and funding applications.

If you have any questions about your report, please contact the INYS Coordinators at 1-800-346-3077 or at INYS@indiana.edu.

Thank you!

Note: A single copy of this report was prepared for the designated local survey coordinator. The local data contained herein are the property of the local survey sponsor. They will not be released to anyone else by the Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC). The local survey sponsor may determine whether or not to release these data to anyone else. If released, a reference to the source would be appreciated. Statewide data are the property of the IPRC and the Trustees of Indiana University, and they are copyrighted. Permission is granted to distribute the statewide results with the copyright notice.



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Selection Criteria

The table below describes the number of surveys collected from participating schools students in your school/corporation. There is a protocol for checking errors to eliminate unreliable responses. A survey meeting any one of the following exclusion criteria was not included in the data analysis:

- Majority of the survey questions were left unanswered
- Student indicated they did not answer survey truthfully
- Student indicated use of fictitious drug
- No gender or grade information provided
- Implausible combination of age and grade
- Implausible combination of age and age of first time use of substances
- Inconsistent responses
- Pharmacologically implausible responses

Only valid surveys (**Usable surveys**) were included in the final analyses.

**Number of Usable Questionnaires
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Count, Percentage)**

		Year	
		2018	
selected	Blank surveys/Refused to participate	3	0.3
	Not honest at all response	19	2.2
	Indicated fictitious drug (vivo) use	7	0.8
	Rejected by gender check	3	0.3
	Rejected by grade check	2	0.2
	Rejected by grade and age check	.	.
	Rejected by age and onset age check	.	.
	Rejected by consistent use check	.	.
	Rejected by dose check	.	.
	Usable surveys	830	96.1
	Total	864	100.0

Demographic Information

The following table shows the demographic characteristics of the participating students from your school corporation. Please note that NO DATA will be presented in this report for any **grade level with fewer than 30 usable surveys**. This is to protect the **confidentiality** of your students.

Demographic Information
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Valid cases only: Count, Percentage)

		Year	
		2018	
Q1 Gender	Male	376	45.3
	Female	454	54.7
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	698	85.3
	Hispanic	120	14.7
Q3 Race	White	546	67.6
	Black/African American	78	9.7
	Asian	19	2.4
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.2
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	8	1.0
	Race not known or other	31	3.8
	More than one race	124	15.3
Q4 Grade	7th	165	19.9
	8th	172	20.7
	9th	154	18.6
	10th	152	18.3
	11th	107	12.9
	12th	80	9.6
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0	0.0
	11 years	0	0.0
	12 years	55	6.7
	13 years	148	17.9
	14 years	161	19.5
	15 years	164	19.9
	16 years	144	17.5
	17 years	92	11.2
18 years or older	61	7.4	

Prevalence Rates for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Monthly prevalence rate is defined as the percentage of students who reported using a particular substance at least once within the past 30 days. The following table shows the monthly prevalence rates among your school corporation's students who participated in the survey. Binge drinking is defined as consuming five or more alcoholic drinks in a row during the past two weeks.

If your school corporation has participated in the survey more than once in the past ten years, trend data are provided so that you can monitor changes in prevalence rates between years. Please note that the cleaning protocol used by the IPRC to determine valid surveys was changed in 2015. These changes were made to better align the methodology with that used by national surveys. These changes may have a noticeable effect on the reported rates, especially for alcohol use, binge drinking, and marijuana use. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing data between years.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 7th Grade Students**

	Year							
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2016	2017	2018
Q8 Cigarettes	11.7	5.7	7.1	9.2	8.9	5.1	7.8	2.5
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	1.1	0.6	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.5	2.9	0.0
Q8 Cigars	7.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.4	1.3
Q8 Pipe	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6
Q8 Electronic vapor products						7.2	8.5	3.1
Q8 Alcohol	16.3	13.9	7.7	11.9	10.8	12.6	16.8	9.9
Q10 Binge drinking	12.3	8.2	5.6	8.1	8.6	6.3	6.3	2.6
Q8 Marijuana	9.5	5.1	5.0	6.8	8.2	9.2	14.6	6.8
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					1.1	0.5	4.5	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	3.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Any prescription drugs				2.4	2.2	3.6	3.4	5.1
Prescription painkillers								3.1
Prescription stimulants								1.9
Prescription sedatives								1.3
Q8 Over the counter drugs	5.2	1.9	0.6	2.7	2.2	5.6	2.8	1.3

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 8th Grade Students**

	Year							
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2016	2017	2018
Q8 Cigarettes	16.6	13.9	10.7	16.5	10.2	5.6	8.6	4.2
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.7	2.3	1.0	2.3	2.4
Q8 Cigars	9.3	6.7	3.1	6.0	3.0	1.5	4.5	3.0
Q8 Pipe	4.3	3.3	2.4	4.5	3.8	1.6	4.2	0.6
Q8 Electronic vapor products						11.0	13.2	8.5
Q8 Alcohol	19.3	31.7	19.3	22.1	20.4	23.3	22.3	13.0
Q10 Binge drinking	16.9	17.5	12.2	15.7	14.7	4.1	10.1	4.2
Q8 Marijuana	12.3	15.0	10.1	17.2	17.7	15.4	21.3	12.8
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					3.8	1.5	3.7	0.6
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	3.0	3.9	2.8	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.6
Q8 Methamphetamines	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
Q8 Any prescription drugs				3.7	3.8	1.6	4.1	3.8
Prescription painkillers								3.1
Prescription stimulants								0.6
Prescription sedatives								3.0
Q8 Over the counter drugs	8.3	4.7	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.7	8.7	3.7

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 9th Grade Students**

	Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Q8 Cigarettes	16.0	14.6	15.8	14.5	13.1	7.7	10.7	11.8	7.5	
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.1	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.1	
Q8 Cigars	15.2	7.5	9.5	5.1	5.8	3.6	5.8	7.3	4.8	
Q8 Pipe	3.5	2.1	3.2	6.0	3.5	4.3	2.7	4.0	3.4	
Q8 Electronic vapor products						21.9	10.9	12.0	10.4	
Q8 Alcohol	26.6	25.6	22.7	28.6	18.5	19.2	23.4	26.3	18.0	
Q10 Binge drinking	18.4	16.0	14.5	15.4	14.2	8.5	7.3	5.9	5.5	
Q8 Marijuana	14.1	12.5	18.0	15.0	13.1	22.0	22.7	22.4	15.0	
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					3.8	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.1	
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	
Q8 Inhalants	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.7	
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q8 Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.6	0.4	0.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	
Q8 Any prescription drugs				2.6	5.4	5.0	1.8	2.7	4.1	
Prescription painkillers									2.7	
Prescription stimulants									2.1	
Prescription sedatives									4.1	
Q8 Over the counter drugs	3.9	1.1	4.1	2.1	3.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	4.8	

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 10th Grade**

	Students									
	Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Q8 Cigarettes	21.1	20.4	18.6	20.5	18.9	11.3	8.2	7.7	6.7	
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	4.7	5.0	6.4	8.7	2.8	4.3	3.1	1.5	2.0	
Q8 Cigars	15.6	9.5	8.6	9.1	6.6	6.1	3.6	5.5	1.4	
Q8 Pipe	2.7	2.7	3.6	7.3	6.1	6.7	5.6	2.6	0.0	
Q8 Electronic vapor products						19.0	18.9	7.4	9.6	
Q8 Alcohol	27.7	27.6	28.2	27.4	36.3	24.8	34.0	23.8	17.9	
Q10 Binge drinking	22.3	17.6	19.5	16.9	23.1	15.0	15.9	7.4	8.8	
Q8 Marijuana	17.6	16.7	17.3	21.5	22.6	21.1	27.2	26.8	16.2	
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					5.7	2.2	0.5	2.2	0.0	
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	1.2	0.9	0.0	3.2	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	
Q8 Inhalants	2.3	0.9	0.0	2.7	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.7	1.4	
Q8 Methamphetamines	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	
Q8 Heroin	1.2	0.5	0.0	2.3	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.2	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.0	0.0	
Q8 Any prescription drugs				6.8	7.5	4.8	6.7	3.0	4.8	
Prescription painkillers									3.4	
Prescription stimulants									0.7	
Prescription sedatives									2.0	
Q8 Over the counter drugs	5.5	0.9	2.7	4.1	3.8	5.3	6.3	4.1	4.7	

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 11th Grade**

	Students									
	Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Q8 Cigarettes	25.9	18.4	17.8	21.1	15.1	17.4	14.7	9.8	7.7	
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	4.9	10.0	9.3	9.9	5.6	6.9	4.0	4.9	3.9	
Q8 Cigars	16.1	10.4	8.5	9.2	11.7	8.5	6.2	4.3	3.9	
Q8 Pipe	2.1	3.0	2.5	4.6	6.7	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.8	
Q8 Electronic vapor products						24.3	17.2	17.2	8.7	
Q8 Alcohol	23.8	27.9	22.9	28.9	27.4	27.7	25.4	33.8	24.0	
Q10 Binge drinking	21.0	19.9	20.3	22.4	19.6	15.6	11.0	16.3	9.6	
Q8 Marijuana	14.0	17.9	14.4	25.7	26.8	18.6	30.5	31.5	17.3	
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					1.1	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.0	
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	1.4	1.0	0.0	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	
Q8 Inhalants	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.0	
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.0	
Q8 Heroin	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.4	1.0	0.8	3.3	0.6	3.2	3.4	0.0	1.0	
Q8 Any prescription drugs				7.9	2.8	3.7	6.2	3.1	1.9	
Prescription painkillers									1.9	
Prescription stimulants									1.0	
Prescription sedatives									1.9	
Q8 Over the counter drugs	6.3	1.0	0.8	5.3	2.2	1.1	3.4	1.9	2.9	

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools 12th Grade**

	Students									
	Year									
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Q8 Cigarettes	21.7	24.5	16.2	15.4	22.8	15.8	15.1	8.8	7.8	
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	4.2	7.4	4.7	11.5	10.1	1.3	7.6	5.2	0.0	
Q8 Cigars	15.8	20.2	11.5	9.0	17.7	6.5	12.7	6.6	1.3	
Q8 Pipe	8.3	3.2	4.7	9.0	13.9	5.3	6.0	8.0	4.1	
Q8 Electronic vapor products						27.6	22.2	11.9	18.4	
Q8 Alcohol	32.5	35.1	27.7	23.1	32.9	25.7	39.0	35.8	24.7	
Q10 Binge drinking	24.2	18.1	16.9	12.8	24.1	13.0	17.2	15.2	13.0	
Q8 Marijuana	17.5	16.0	14.2	16.7	29.1	24.7	33.6	30.4	24.0	
Q8 Synthetic marijuana					8.9	3.9	2.5	1.5	1.3	
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	1.5	0.0	
Q8 Inhalants	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.6	
Q8 Methamphetamines	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	3.8	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	
Q8 Heroin	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.0	3.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	5.1	4.0	4.2	1.5	0.0	
Q8 Any prescription drugs				2.6	10.1	1.3	6.0	2.2	2.7	
Prescription painkillers									2.7	
Prescription stimulants									1.3	
Prescription sedatives									2.6	
Q8 Over the counter drugs	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.3	6.3	2.6	4.3	2.2	3.9	

Note. Binge drinking during the past two weeks.

Mean Age of First Time Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs

Research has shown that the younger a person is when she or he begins using alcohol, the more likely the person is to experience alcohol dependence and abuse.^{1,2} Compared to persons who began drinking at age 21 or older, those who began drinking before age 14 were more likely to experience alcohol dependence later in life.³ The table below shows the average age of first use among students who reported using a particular substance at least once during their lifetime.

**Mean Age of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug
Use ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Valid cases only: Mean age)**

At what age did you first use...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	11.31	11.61	11.89	12.86	12.20	12.27
Q9 Smokeless tobacco		12.00	11.25	12.22	13.50	12.50
Q9 Cigars	11.50	12.50	12.00	13.00	12.67	14.25
Q9 Pipe	10.67	10.00	11.83	12.29	12.80	15.75
Q9 Electronic vapor products	11.00	12.52	13.41	13.86	14.61	15.78
Q9 Alcohol	11.48	11.80	12.88	13.30	14.10	14.24
Q9 Marijuana	12.00	12.82	12.64	13.63	13.90	15.04
Q9 Synthetic marijuana	12.00	11.67	12.00	14.00	12.50	16.50
Q9 Cocaine/Crack			13.50	16.00	14.33	
Q9 Inhalants	11.50	10.00	12.25	11.67	13.00	13.00
Q9 Methamphetamines					11.00	
Q9 Heroin						
Q9 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy		10.00	14.00	16.00	13.00	16.00
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	10.71	11.50	13.57	13.73	13.67	15.00
Q9 Over the counter drugs to get high	10.75	11.00	12.20	12.67	12.00	11.67

1 Grant, B. F., Stinson, F. S., & Harford, T. C. (2001). Age at onset of alcohol use and DSM-IV alcohol abuse and dependence: A 12-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse, 13*(4), 493-504.

2 Warner, L. A., & White, H. R. (2003). Longitudinal effects of age at onset and first drinking situations on problem drinking. *Substance Use & Misuse, 38*(14), 1983-2016.

3 Hingson, R. W., Heeren, T., & Winter, M. R. (2006). Age at drinking onset and alcohol dependence: Age at onset, duration, and severity. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 160*(7), 739-746.

Perception of Peer Use

Perception of Peer Use questions measure descriptive norms, which refer to students' perception of how other students are behaving.¹ A large body of research has examined descriptive norms for a variety of psychoactive substances, generally finding that a heightened perception of peer substance use is associated with higher levels of actual use. In the 2018 *Indiana Youth Survey*, for all measured substances, the rates of perceived use by peers were substantially higher than the rates of actual use.

**Comparisons between Past Month Reported Use (Q8) and Perception of Peer Use (Q36)
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol: Actual Reported Use	9.9	13.0	18.0	17.9	24.0	24.7
Alcohol: Perception of Peer Use	52.4	60.9	88.1	83.3	90.1	83.6
Cigarettes: Actual Reported Use	2.5	4.2	7.5	6.7	7.7	7.8
Cigarettes: Perception of Peer Use	46.3	50.0	79.5	79.2	82.2	80.6
Marijuana: Actual Reported Use	6.8	12.8	15.0	16.2	17.3	24.0
Marijuana: Perception of Peer Use	49.2	63.4	87.2	85.7	91.2	87.9
Prescription Painkillers: Actual Reported Use	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.7
Prescription Painkillers: Perception of Peer Use	37.2	39.1	69.8	70.6	70.0	70.1
Prescription Stimulants: Actual Reported Use	1.9	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.3
Prescription Stimulants: Perception of Peer Use	36.1	36.4	68.0	67.5	68.9	64.2
Prescription Sedatives: Actual Reported Use	1.3	3.0	4.1	2.0	1.9	2.6
Prescription Sedatives: Perception of Peer Use	33.6	33.8	69.8	70.4	68.9	68.7

¹ Cialdini, R.B., Kallgren, C.A., & Reno, R.R. (1991). A focus theory of normative conduct: A theoretical refinement and reevaluation of the role of norms in human behavior. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 24, 201-234.

table shows the percentage of students at low or high risk for fourteen different risk factors, while the second table shows the percentage of students at low or high protection for six protective factors. Please take note of **bold numbers over 50.0**.

**Percentage of students with CTC risk factor scores
at/below (low risk) or above (high risk) the national
standard ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Laws and norms favorable to drug use	Low risk	66.9	57.3	64.2
	High risk	33.1	42.7	35.8
Community: Perceived availability of drugs	Low risk	74.1	68.0	54.7
	High risk	25.9	32.0	45.3
Family: Poor family management	Low risk	74.2	76.4	67.2
	High risk	25.8	23.6	32.8
Family: Family conflict	Low risk	45.1	58.3	54.4
	High risk	54.9	41.7	45.6
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward drug use	Low risk	80.9	67.6	63.5
	High risk	19.1	32.4	36.5
Family: Parental attitudes favorable toward antisocial behavior	Low risk	57.2	51.1	70.3
	High risk	42.8	48.9	29.7
School: Academic failure	Low risk	61.7	62.1	62.9
	High risk	38.3	37.9	37.1
School: Low commitment to school	Low risk	49.3	51.1	50.0
	High risk	50.7	48.9	50.0
Peer-individual: Early initiation of drug use	Low risk	81.9	84.0	77.9
	High risk	18.1	16.0	22.1
Peer-individual: Favorable attitudes toward drug use	Low risk	66.9	56.4	45.9
	High risk	33.1	43.6	54.1
Peer-individual: Perceived risk of drug use	Low risk	29.1	27.7	24.3
	High risk	70.9	72.3	75.7
Peer-individual: Rewards for antisocial involvement	Low risk	43.6	57.1	56.8
	High risk	56.4	42.9	43.2

**Percentage of students with CTC protective factor scores
at/below (low protection) or above (high protection) the national
standard ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018**

		Grade		
		8th	10th	12th
Community: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	73.2	70.2	68.7
	High protection	26.8	29.8	31.3
Family: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	28.6	38.6	42.6
	High protection	71.4	61.4	57.4
Family: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	28.6	37.0	50.0
	High protection	71.4	63.0	50.0
School: Opportunities for prosocial involvement	Low protection	27.0	23.3	21.4
	High protection	73.0	76.7	78.6
School: Rewards for prosocial involvement	Low protection	40.4	42.4	45.7
	High protection	59.6	57.6	54.3
Peer-individual: Interaction with prosocial peers	Low protection	41.5	48.0	59.1
	High protection	58.5	52.0	40.9

Note: The national standards (cut-off points) are provided by the Social Development Research Group at the University of Washington.

Identification of elevated risk and low protection is important to addressing several problem behaviors among youth. Implementation of evidence-based curricula and environmental strategies is the best way to address these issues. Visit www.findyouthinfo.gov for more information.

1 Hawkins, J. D., & Catalano, R. F. (2005). Investing in your community's youth: An introduction to the Communities that Care System. Retrieved July 1, 2010 from <http://download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/Prevline/pdfs/ctc/Investing%20in%20Your%20Community's%20Youth.pdf>.

2 Arthur, M. W., Briney, J. S., Hawkins, J. D., Abbott, R.D. Brooke-Weiss, B. L., & Catalano, R. F. (2007). Measuring risk and protection in communities using the Communities That Care Youth Survey. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 20, 197-211.

CRAFFT Screening Measures

The CRAFFT is a screening instrument and may be used clinically to detect whether an individual is likely to have problems with substance use or a substance use disorder.¹ If someone were to screen positive on the CRAFFT in a clinical setting, the clinician would likely refer the patient for a more thorough assessment to determine if a substance use disorder exists.

The CRAFFT is used within the *Indiana Youth Survey* to estimate the prevalence of students that exhibit problem use. We emphasize strongly that the CRAFFT **does not diagnose a substance use disorder** and that **the data presented below are not estimates of the prevalence of substance use disorders in your school corporation**. However, the results do provide the percentage of students who screened positive. Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their problem use cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school’s student assistance policy.

The CRAFFT has the following six items:

- Have you ever ridden in a **C**ar driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?
- Do you use alcohol or drugs to **R**elax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?
- Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are **A**lone?
- Do you ever **F**orget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?
- Do your **F**amily or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?
- Have you ever gotten into **T**rouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?

Affirmative responses (“Yes”) to **two or more** CRAFFT items constitute a **positive** screen.² A “positive” screen indicates that the adolescent is at high-risk for having an alcohol or drug-related disorder and requires further assessment. The CRAFFT is validated for use with people aged 14 to 19.³ The table below shows a breakout of CRAFFT scores by age of respondent.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
ABCD Community Schools 14 Years or Older Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age				
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older
CRAFFT	0-1 positive responses	89.4	81.4	75.8	75.6	70.2
	2+ positive responses	10.6	18.6	24.2	24.4	29.8

Please note that any **age group with fewer than 30 usable surveys** is not presented in order to protect the confidentiality of your students.

1 Knight, J. R., Shrier, L. A., Bravender, T. D., Farrell, M., Vander Bilt, J., & Shaffer, H. J. (1999). A new brief screen for adolescent substance abuse. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 153*, 591-596.

2 Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Harris, K. S., Gates, E. C., & Chang, G. (2003). Validity of brief alcohol screening tests among adolescents: a comparison of the AUDIT, POSIT, CAGE, and CRAFFT. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 27 (1)*, 67-73.

3 Knight, J. R., Sherritt, L., Shrier, L. A., Harris, S. K., & Chang, G. (2002). Validity of the CRAFFT substance abuse screening test among adolescent clinic patients. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, 156 (6)*, 607-614.

Mental Health

Prior research has demonstrated robust relationships between adolescent depression, suicidal behavior and substance abuse.^{1,2,3} As a result, the State is trying to better understand the prevalence of mental health concerns among Indiana’s youth. Mental health was measured for the past year (12 months) with survey items that asked about “feeling so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities,” “seriously consider attempting suicide,” and “making a plan about how you would attempt suicide.” Since the survey is anonymous, individual students and their mental health problems cannot be identified. Thus, it is advised that referral resources be a part of your school’s student assistance policy.

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Feel sad or hopeless for 2+ weeks in a row	No	67.6	60.7	56.1	54.3	60.0	66.2
	Yes	32.4	39.3	43.9	45.7	40.0	33.8
Q21 Seriously consider attempting suicide	No	75.0	77.5	78.4	70.5	76.0	82.4
	Yes	25.0	22.5	21.6	29.5	24.0	17.6
Q21 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	81.9	84.6	79.7	79.3	79.8	86.5
	Yes	18.1	15.4	20.3	20.7	20.2	13.5

¹ Esposito-Smythers, C., & Spirito, A. (2004). Adolescent substance use and suicidal behavior: A review with implications for treatment research. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research, 28* (5), 775-885.

² Hallfors, D. D., Waller, M.W., Ford, C.A., Halpern, C. T., Brodish, P. H., & Iritani, B. (2004). Adolescent depression and suicide risk: Association with sex and drug behavior. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27*(3), 224-230.

³ Light, J.M., Grube, J.W., Madden, P.A., & Gover, J. (2003). Adolescent alcohol use and suicidal ideation: A nonrecursive model. *Addictive Behaviors, 28*, 705-724.

Gambling Behavior

As gambling options and venues in the state expand, monitoring the prevalence of gambling activities among children and adolescents is increasingly important for planning prevention efforts. All gambling-related questions on the *Indiana Youth Survey* asked about behavior and experiences in the past year. Gambling behaviors include playing card games, bingo, or online games; betting on personal games of skill, sports, or personal challenges; and buying lottery tickets. The response options have been collapsed into yes (any amount of gambling)/no categories in the following tables but all response options are presented separately at the end of the report in the frequency tables.

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Card games	No	87.1	80.4	87.8	90.4	88.9	93.1
	Yes	12.9	19.6	12.2	9.6	11.1	6.9
Q23 Personal games of skill	No	73.4	73.4	76.3	81.6	82.7	80.6
	Yes	26.6	26.6	23.7	18.4	17.3	19.4
Q23 Sports	No	78.7	79.7	75.5	85.3	83.7	90.3
	Yes	21.3	20.3	24.5	14.7	16.3	9.7
Q23 Lottery	No	92.8	85.4	89.9	91.9	91.8	86.1
	Yes	7.2	14.6	10.1	8.1	8.2	13.9
Q23 Bingo	No	92.8	88.1	89.9	97.1	94.9	95.8
	Yes	7.2	11.9	10.1	2.9	5.1	4.2
Q23 Online gambling	No	95.0	95.8	91.2	96.3	96.9	100.0
	Yes	5.0	4.2	8.8	3.7	3.1	0.0
Q23 Personal challenges	No	68.8	69.2	70.8	75.7	78.6	73.6
	Yes	31.2	30.8	29.2	24.3	21.4	26.4
Q23 Gambled in other ways	No	86.3	82.5	89.7	91.1	91.8	91.5
	Yes	13.7	17.5	10.3	8.9	8.2	8.5

Consequences of Gambling
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Academic problems	No	77.1	79.2	84.8	79.4	80.6	82.9
	Yes	22.9	20.8	15.2	20.6	19.4	17.1
Q24 Issues with the legal system	No	77.9	78.5	85.5	79.4	80.6	82.9
	Yes	22.1	21.5	14.5	20.6	19.4	17.1
Q24 Lost possessions or money	No	78.6	79.2	84.8	80.1	79.6	80.0
	Yes	21.4	20.8	15.2	19.9	20.4	20.0
Q24 Felt bad about gambling	No	77.1	80.6	85.5	80.0	81.6	81.4
	Yes	22.9	19.4	14.5	20.0	18.4	18.6
Q24 Poor health	No	78.6	79.0	84.1	80.0	81.6	82.9
	Yes	21.4	21.0	15.9	20.0	18.4	17.1
Q24 Issues with friends and family	No	75.0	76.9	84.1	79.3	80.6	81.4
	Yes	25.0	23.1	15.9	20.7	19.4	18.6

Given the various types of gambling activities attractive to youth and their widespread availability, the negative consequences associated with adolescent gambling need to be addressed. Communities are better positioned to address gambling problems if they understand the relationship of these behaviors to their consequences (for example, academic problems, poor health, or issues with family, friends, or the legal system).

For more information on problem gambling prevention and approaches for youth and the community, contact the Indiana Problem Gambling Awareness Program at 812-855-1237 or visit www.ipgap.indiana.edu.

Frequency Tables

The responses to all survey questions are presented in this section, in three segments. The tables are first presented by grade level, followed by tables including only male student responses, and lastly tables including only female student responses. The responses to the individual items that make up each of the CTC risk and protective factors are provided. The frequency tables are presented in the following order in each of the segments:

- Personal and Family Information
- Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
- Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
- Perceived Availability of Drugs
- Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year
- Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
- CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
- Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
- Perceived Risks of Drug Use
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
- Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
- Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
- Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior
- Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
- Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
- Consequences of Gambling
- School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Academic Failure
- Low Commitment to School
- Poor Family Management
- Family Conflict
- Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
- Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
- Interaction with Antisocial Peers
- Interaction with Prosocial Peers

- Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
- Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

All Students

**Personal and Family Information
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q1 Gender	Male	50.9	47.7	50.0	37.5	43.9	36.3
	Female	49.1	52.3	50.0	62.5	56.1	63.8
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	81.5	85.8	86.4	85.4	89.7	83.8
	Hispanic	18.5	14.2	13.6	14.6	10.3	16.3
Q3 Race	White	65.0	69.6	68.9	67.3	69.5	63.8
	Black/African American	10.0	6.5	8.8	10.2	8.6	17.5
	Asian	0.0	3.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	6.3
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.0
	Race not known or other	8.1	3.6	1.4	2.7	3.8	2.5
	More than one race	15.6	16.1	17.6	17.7	13.3	7.5
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	32.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	60.9	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	5.6	57.0	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.6	12.8	57.1	35.1	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	7.1	58.9	41.1	0.0
	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.3	52.3	33.8
18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.5	66.3	
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	70.3	77.8	86.9	83.6	88.8	91.0
	Yes	15.8	13.5	5.9	9.9	7.5	6.4
	Not sure	13.9	8.8	7.2	6.6	3.7	2.6
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	48.5	57.9	47.7	56.6	52.3	66.3
	Yes	38.7	29.2	45.1	34.9	42.1	30.0
	Not sure	12.9	12.9	7.2	8.6	5.6	3.8

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
Drugs ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	97.5	95.8	92.5	93.3	92.3	92.2
	1-5 times	2.5	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.8	2.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.3
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	100.0	97.6	97.9	98.0	96.1	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cigars	Never	98.7	97.0	95.2	98.6	96.1	98.7
	1-5 times	1.3	2.4	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Pipe	Never	99.4	99.4	96.6	100.0	96.2	95.9
	1-5 times	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.4
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	96.9	91.5	89.6	90.4	91.3	81.6
	1-5 times	2.5	7.9	6.3	5.5	3.8	11.8
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
	40+ times	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	3.9
Q8 Alcohol	Never	90.1	87.0	82.0	82.1	76.0	75.3
	1-5 times	8.6	11.2	14.4	13.8	13.5	19.5
	6-19 times	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.8	6.7	2.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.9	2.6
Q8 Marijuana	Never	93.2	87.2	85.0	83.8	82.7	76.0
	1-5 times	6.2	9.8	6.8	8.1	6.7	9.3
	6-19 times	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.8	6.7
	20-39 times	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.7
	40+ times	0.0	1.2	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.3
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	100.0	99.4	97.9	100.0	99.0	98.7
	1-5 times	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	0.0

	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.1	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Inhalants	Never	98.8	99.4	97.3	98.6	99.0	97.4
	1-5 times	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.4	1.0	2.6
	6-19 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	99.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	96.9	96.9	97.3	96.6	98.1	97.3
	1-5 times	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	20-39 times	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	98.1	99.4	97.9	99.3	99.0	98.7
	1-5 times	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	20-39 times	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	98.7	97.0	95.9	98.0	98.1	97.4
	1-5 times	1.3	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3

Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	98.7	96.3	95.2	95.3	97.1	96.1
	1-5 times	1.3	1.8	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.6
	6-19 times	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	91.9	89.1	86.9	85.3	85.6	80.5
	10 years or younger	3.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.2
	11 years	1.3	3.6	3.4	0.7	2.9	5.2
	12 years	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.6
	13 years	3.1	1.2	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.7	1.0	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.6	0.7	4.0	1.0	3.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
Q9 Smokeless tobacco	Never used	100.0	95.2	97.3	94.0	92.2	97.3
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	0.0	1.3
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	13 years	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Cigars	Never used	97.5	92.7	93.2	95.3	94.2	94.7
	10 years or younger	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3
	12 years	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
	13 years	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Pipe	Never used	98.1	99.4	95.9	95.3	95.1	94.7
	10 years or younger	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.0
	12 years	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0

	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Q9 Electronic vapor products	Never used	94.4	87.1	84.7	81.1	82.7	76.3
	10 years or younger	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	11 years	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.0
	12 years	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0
	13 years	0.6	5.5	5.6	0.7	1.9	1.3
	14 years	0.0	1.8	4.2	5.4	1.9	3.9
	15 years	0.0	0.6	2.1	7.4	6.7	2.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	3.8	6.6
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	9.2
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	86.3	81.4	70.9	67.8	60.6	51.9
	10 years or younger	2.6	6.2	4.3	5.5	3.8	7.8
	11 years	3.9	1.9	3.5	0.7	4.8	1.3
	12 years	5.2	4.3	2.8	3.4	1.0	2.6
	13 years	2.0	3.1	6.4	4.8	1.9	2.6
	14 years	0.0	1.9	5.7	6.8	2.9	9.1
	15 years	0.0	1.2	5.7	8.9	14.4	3.9
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	8.7	11.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.1
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	91.9	82.9	81.0	72.7	72.1	64.0
	10 years or younger	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	4.8	1.3
	12 years	5.0	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.3
	13 years	1.9	7.3	5.4	6.0	3.8	2.7
	14 years	0.0	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.8	5.3
	15 years	0.0	0.6	2.7	8.0	5.8	9.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.8	10.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.3
Q9 Synthetic marijuana	Never used	99.4	98.2	97.3	98.7	98.1	97.4
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Q9 Cocaine/Crack	Never used	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.3	97.1	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	98.8	99.4	97.3	98.0	98.0	97.4
	10 years or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.3
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Methamphetamines	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Heroin	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never used	100.0	99.4	97.3	99.3	98.0	98.7
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.3
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	95.5	93.8	95.2	92.6	97.0	97.3
	10 years or younger	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
	12 years	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.0	2.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Q9 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never used	97.5	95.2	93.2	94.0	94.2	96.1
	10 years or younger	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6
	11 years	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks ABCD
Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	97.4	95.8	94.5	91.2	90.4	87.0
	Once	1.3	1.8	3.4	5.4	5.8	7.8
	Twice	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.3
	3-5 times	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.6
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q11 Cigarettes	Very hard	62.2	43.5	36.3	38.7	40.2	16.0
	Sort of hard	16.7	18.0	23.3	12.0	12.7	2.7
	Sort of easy	9.0	19.3	19.2	22.0	25.5	14.7
	Very easy	12.2	19.3	21.2	27.3	21.6	66.7

Q11 Alcohol	Very hard	53.5	41.0	33.6	31.3	30.4	25.7
	Sort of hard	18.7	18.6	17.1	13.3	14.7	5.4
	Sort of easy	11.6	18.6	28.1	23.3	21.6	23.0
	Very easy	16.1	21.7	21.2	32.0	33.3	45.9
Q11 Marijuana	Very hard	74.7	60.9	44.5	32.7	32.4	21.3
	Sort of hard	11.0	10.6	11.6	12.0	9.8	6.7
	Sort of easy	7.1	9.3	19.2	18.0	25.5	20.0
	Very easy	7.1	19.3	24.7	37.3	32.4	52.0
Q11 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Very hard	89.7	79.6	77.9	65.3	69.6	50.0
	Sort of hard	6.4	9.3	11.0	15.3	17.6	23.0
	Sort of easy	0.6	4.3	9.0	11.3	8.8	12.2
	Very easy	3.2	6.8	2.1	8.0	3.9	14.9

**Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past
Year ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your alcohol? Source	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q12 I did not drink alcohol	86.6	84.9	72.9	72.3	66.0	61.3
Q12 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Q12 I bought it at a public event	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.7
Q12 I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.7	4.4	4.9	7.8	13.4	17.3
Q12 I bought it at a store	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.7
Q12 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me	6.0	5.7	11.1	12.1	20.6	22.7
Q12 A person under 21 years old gave it to me	2.7	3.8	4.9	9.9	9.3	10.7
Q12 I took it from a store	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
Q12 I got it at a party	2.0	5.7	11.8	9.9	17.5	18.7
Q12 I got it from a parent/guardian	4.7	5.7	5.6	8.5	5.2	9.3
Q12 I got it from some other family member	7.4	5.0	9.7	8.5	8.2	9.3
Q12 I got it some other way	4.7	6.3	9.7	8.5	11.3	5.3

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	95.9	94.2	93.7	92.0	94.9	94.7
	Q13 They were prescribed to me	4.8	2.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	4.0
	Q13 My parents gave them to me	2.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	Q13 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.0	1.3
	Q13 I took them from home	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.0
	Q13 I bought them from someone	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.7
	Q13 I bought them on the internet	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3
	Q13 I took them from someone else	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.1	0.0
	Q13 I got them some other way	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.5	3.1	0.0

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening ABCD
 Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values
 are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age				
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	63.3	62.6	64.9	66.3	61.4
	Yes	36.7	37.4	35.1	33.7	38.6
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	77.5	69.5	61.4	61.1	52.6
	No	12.6	18.8	16.7	20.0	21.1
	Yes	9.9	11.7	22.0	18.9	26.3

Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	77.5	69.5	61.8	61.1	51.8
	No	15.9	17.5	16.8	18.9	23.2
	Yes	6.6	13.0	21.4	20.0	25.0
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	78.1	70.1	63.6	60.7	51.8
	No	16.6	20.8	25.0	27.0	35.7
	Yes	5.3	9.1	11.4	12.4	12.5
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Never used	78.8	70.6	64.1	60.0	52.6
	No	20.5	22.9	28.2	34.4	45.6
	Yes	0.7	6.5	7.6	5.6	1.8
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	76.8	71.0	63.1	60.0	50.9
	No	19.2	19.4	23.8	31.1	43.9
	Yes	4.0	9.7	13.1	8.9	5.3

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	94.9	95.0	91.7	90.3	94.0	98.7
	Once	0.6	1.3	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
	Twice	3.2	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.0	1.3
	3-5 times	0.0	1.9	1.4	2.8	3.0	0.0
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0
Q16 Missed class	Never	94.9	93.0	96.6	92.4	95.0	93.3
	Once	1.9	1.3	0.7	2.8	2.0	0.0
	Twice	0.6	3.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3
	3-5 times	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.0
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.3

Perceived Risks of Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	16.8	15.1	10.1	11.3	7.1	13.7
	Slight risk	13.4	6.6	4.3	10.6	7.1	4.1
	Moderate risk	20.1	26.3	21.6	18.4	12.2	16.4

Q17 Try marijuana once or twice	Great risk	49.7	52.0	64.0	59.6	73.5	65.8
	No risk	30.2	36.7	40.7	47.1	49.0	63.0
	Slight risk	36.2	32.7	31.4	32.9	28.6	17.8
	Moderate risk	13.4	18.0	10.0	12.9	8.2	8.2
Q17 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	Great risk	20.1	12.7	17.9	7.1	14.3	11.0
	No risk	27.0	28.5	30.7	30.5	34.7	47.3
	Slight risk	18.2	24.5	25.0	35.5	26.5	27.0
	Moderate risk	29.7	27.2	21.4	19.9	20.4	13.5
Q17 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Great risk	25.0	19.9	22.9	14.2	18.4	12.2
	No risk	18.2	20.1	13.6	14.9	8.2	19.2
	Slight risk	28.4	24.8	23.6	25.5	25.5	32.9
	Moderate risk	26.4	24.8	35.0	29.8	33.7	24.7
Q17 Binge drink once or twice a week	Great risk	27.0	30.2	27.9	29.8	32.7	23.3
	No risk	16.8	10.6	10.8	9.2	6.1	16.4
	Slight risk	12.1	15.9	12.9	14.9	9.2	19.2
	Moderate risk	34.9	37.1	28.1	34.8	31.6	35.6
Q17 Misuse prescription drugs	Great risk	36.2	36.4	48.2	41.1	53.1	28.8
	No risk	18.2	10.6	9.4	8.5	5.1	11.0
	Slight risk	5.4	2.0	5.0	5.7	7.1	4.1
	Moderate risk	18.2	22.5	24.5	27.7	19.4	27.4
	Great risk	58.1	64.9	61.2	58.2	68.4	57.5

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use ABCD
Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?	Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Q18 Drink alcohol regularly	Very wrong	59.6	57.6	47.8	34.3	43.9	30.1
	Wrong	26.7	24.5	29.0	30.7	26.5	16.4
	A little bit wrong	11.0	14.6	20.3	28.6	25.5	26.0
	Not at all wrong	2.7	3.3	2.9	6.4	4.1	27.4
Q18 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	71.7	64.2	73.2	57.1	63.3	44.6
	Wrong	20.7	27.8	18.8	27.9	22.4	18.9
	A little bit wrong	4.8	6.0	6.5	9.3	8.2	23.0
	Not at all wrong	2.8	2.0	1.4	5.7	6.1	13.5
Q18 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	69.7	58.7	44.5	28.6	37.8	27.0
	Wrong	15.2	18.7	23.4	20.0	18.4	8.1
	A little bit wrong	11.0	13.3	19.0	33.6	26.5	24.3
	Not at all wrong	4.1	9.3	13.1	17.9	17.3	40.5
Q18 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	90.3	91.3	84.7	82.1	88.8	74.3
	Wrong	7.6	5.3	10.9	12.1	9.2	14.9

A little bit wrong	0.7	2.0	3.6	5.7	1.0	6.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.1

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use ABCD
Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	77.2	73.0	74.5	69.6	68.0	50.7
	Wrong	13.1	14.5	13.1	18.1	20.6	26.0
	A little bit wrong	4.1	6.6	8.0	8.0	5.2	12.3
	Not at all wrong	5.5	5.9	4.4	4.3	6.2	11.0
Q19 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	68.3	58.9	38.7	34.8	41.8	25.7
	Wrong	10.3	11.9	11.7	15.9	12.2	10.8
	A little bit wrong	11.7	11.3	21.9	28.3	18.4	20.3
	Not at all wrong	9.7	17.9	27.7	21.0	27.6	43.2
Q19 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	72.9	70.2	52.6	49.3	50.0	35.1
	Wrong	13.2	13.2	23.4	20.3	22.4	20.3
	A little bit wrong	6.9	10.6	13.9	21.7	12.2	21.6
	Not at all wrong	6.9	6.0	10.2	8.7	15.3	23.0
Q19 Misuse prescription drugs	Very wrong	83.4	84.8	76.5	74.5	79.6	65.3
	Wrong	9.0	7.9	10.3	14.6	14.3	25.0
	A little bit wrong	2.1	4.6	7.4	6.6	3.1	5.6
	Not at all wrong	5.5	2.6	5.9	4.4	3.1	4.2

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	9.5	8.0	6.5	5.0	5.1	5.5
	Pretty good chance	9.5	10.0	2.2	2.9	2.0	5.5
	Some chance	7.5	9.3	9.4	7.9	2.0	4.1
	Little chance	13.6	14.7	8.0	9.3	16.2	8.2
	No or very little chance	59.9	58.0	73.9	75.0	74.7	76.7
Q20 Drank alcohol regularly	Very good chance	9.5	8.7	9.4	6.5	8.1	12.2
	Pretty good chance	10.9	10.7	5.8	6.5	7.1	4.1
	Some chance	10.9	12.8	15.2	11.5	17.2	14.9
	Little chance	15.6	13.4	15.9	23.0	17.2	18.9
	No or very little chance	53.1	54.4	53.6	52.5	50.5	50.0
Q20 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	13.6	15.4	17.4	11.4	17.2	17.6

	Pretty good chance	13.6	17.4	13.0	15.0	15.2	8.1
	Some chance	13.6	13.4	21.0	17.9	17.2	16.2
	Little chance	10.2	10.7	13.8	14.3	8.1	10.8
	No or very little chance	49.0	43.0	34.8	41.4	42.4	47.3
Q20 Carried a gun	Very good chance	10.9	10.1	10.9	6.5	10.1	11.0
	Pretty good chance	7.5	8.7	6.5	4.3	3.0	2.7
	Some chance	8.2	6.0	13.8	10.1	10.1	6.8
	Little chance	15.0	10.1	14.5	10.8	7.1	9.6
	No or very little chance	58.5	65.1	54.3	68.3	69.7	69.9

Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	88.4	92.2	94.9	87.1	87.9	74.3
	Wrong	6.8	6.5	3.6	11.5	8.1	16.2
	A little bit wrong	3.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.0	5.4
	Not at all wrong	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	4.1
Q21 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	87.7	89.5	91.3	83.5	79.0	63.5
	Wrong	6.2	7.9	6.5	10.8	13.0	16.2
	A little bit wrong	3.4	1.3	2.2	3.6	5.0	13.5
	Not at all wrong	2.7	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.0	6.8
Q21 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	92.5	94.7	96.4	91.4	87.0	77.0
	Wrong	4.1	4.6	2.2	6.5	6.0	14.9
	A little bit wrong	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.4	4.0	2.7
	Not at all wrong	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	3.0	5.4
Q21 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	87.7	85.5	81.9	74.8	80.0	68.5
	Wrong	7.5	6.6	9.4	12.9	6.0	2.7
	A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	7.2	9.4	9.0	20.5
	Not at all wrong	1.4	4.6	1.4	2.9	5.0	8.2
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	91.0	94.7	95.6	93.5	94.0	87.8
	Wrong	5.5	4.0	2.2	3.6	3.0	9.5
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.4
	Not at all wrong	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4

Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q21 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	81.9	90.0	81.8	79.1	86.0	84.7
	Wrong	12.5	9.3	13.9	17.3	10.0	8.3
	A little bit wrong	4.2	0.7	3.6	2.9	3.0	5.6
	Not at all wrong	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4
Q21 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	83.9	86.2	83.2	77.5	83.0	78.4
	Wrong	9.8	11.2	10.9	13.8	9.0	13.5
	A little bit wrong	4.2	2.6	5.1	8.0	6.0	5.4
	Not at all wrong	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.7
Q21 Pick a fight with someone	Very wrong	52.8	58.3	56.5	56.1	62.0	72.6
	Wrong	29.9	23.8	27.5	25.9	21.0	15.1
	A little bit wrong	11.8	15.9	13.8	15.8	14.0	8.2
	Not at all wrong	5.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	4.1

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Feel sad or hopeless	No	67.6	60.7	56.1	54.3	60.0	66.2
	Yes	32.4	39.3	43.9	45.7	40.0	33.8
Q22 Consider attempting suicide	No	75.0	77.5	78.4	70.5	76.0	82.4
	Yes	25.0	22.5	21.6	29.5	24.0	17.6
Q22 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	81.9	84.6	79.7	79.3	79.8	86.5
	Yes	18.1	15.4	20.3	20.7	20.2	13.5

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Card games	Never	87.1	80.4	87.8	90.4	88.9	93.1
	Less than once a month	8.6	11.9	7.2	7.4	6.1	6.9
	1-3 times per month	2.2	4.9	2.9	2.2	2.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	2.2	2.8	2.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
Q23 Personal games of skill	Never	73.4	73.4	76.3	81.6	82.7	80.6
	Less than once a month	12.2	11.9	12.9	12.5	7.1	13.9
	1-3 times per month	6.5	5.6	5.8	2.2	5.1	2.8
	Once a week or more	7.9	9.1	5.0	3.7	5.1	2.8
Q23 Sports	Never	78.7	79.7	75.5	85.3	83.7	90.3
	Less than once a month	5.7	7.7	15.8	10.3	7.1	9.7
	1-3 times per month	7.8	4.2	7.2	3.7	6.1	0.0

Q23 Lottery	Once a week or more	7.8	8.4	1.4	0.7	3.1	0.0
	Never	92.8	85.4	89.9	91.9	91.8	86.1
	Less than once a month	4.3	9.7	8.6	4.4	6.1	12.5
	1-3 times per month	2.2	2.1	0.7	2.9	2.0	1.4
Q23 Bingo	Once a week or more	0.7	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	Never	92.8	88.1	89.9	97.1	94.9	95.8
	Less than once a month	7.2	7.0	7.2	2.9	3.1	1.4
	1-3 times per month	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.4
Q23 Online gambling	Once a week or more	0.0	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	Never	95.0	95.8	91.2	96.3	96.9	100.0
	Less than once a month	2.2	1.4	6.6	1.5	1.0	0.0
	1-3 times per month	2.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0
Q23 Personal challenges	Once a week or more	0.7	2.1	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.0
	Never	68.8	69.2	70.8	75.7	78.6	73.6
	Less than once a month	18.8	15.4	14.6	16.9	16.3	19.4
	1-3 times per month	5.1	8.4	10.9	6.6	2.0	5.6
Q23 Gambled in other ways	Once a week or more	7.2	7.0	3.6	0.7	3.1	1.4
	Never	86.3	82.5	89.7	91.1	91.8	91.5
	Less than once a month	6.5	10.5	4.4	8.1	4.1	4.2
	1-3 times per month	2.9	2.8	3.7	0.0	3.1	2.8
	Once a week or more	4.3	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.4

**Consequences of Gambling
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?	Grade						
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Q24 Academic problems	I do not gamble	77.1	79.2	84.8	79.4	80.6	82.9
	Never	17.9	18.1	15.2	19.1	19.4	17.1
	Occasionally	3.6	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with the legal system	I do not gamble	77.9	78.5	85.5	79.4	80.6	82.9
	Never	20.7	20.8	14.5	20.6	19.4	17.1
	Occasionally	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Lost possessions or money	I do not gamble	78.6	79.2	84.8	80.1	79.6	80.0
	Never	16.4	14.6	9.4	14.0	11.2	14.3
	Occasionally	3.6	4.9	5.8	5.9	9.2	5.7
	Frequently	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Felt bad about gambling	I do not gamble	77.1	80.6	85.5	80.0	81.6	81.4
	Never	19.3	18.1	13.8	20.0	16.3	18.6
	Occasionally	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0

	Frequently	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Poor health	I do not gamble	78.6	79.0	84.1	80.0	81.6	82.9
	Never	20.0	17.5	13.8	20.0	18.4	17.1
	Occasionally	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with friends and family	I do not gamble	75.0	76.9	84.1	79.3	80.6	81.4
	Never	15.0	16.8	13.0	18.5	16.3	15.7
	Occasionally	5.7	4.2	2.2	1.5	3.1	1.4
	Frequently	4.3	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4

School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	23.1	27.1	28.1	19.5	30.6	18.6
	yes	45.5	35.7	45.2	47.4	43.9	60.0
	no	17.9	28.6	20.7	28.6	18.4	15.7
	NO!	13.4	8.6	5.9	4.5	7.1	5.7
Q25 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	24.3	23.6	17.0	12.2	19.4	17.1
	yes	39.0	29.3	28.9	37.4	31.6	32.9
	no	25.0	35.7	40.7	43.5	36.7	44.3
	NO!	11.8	11.4	13.3	6.9	12.2	5.7
Q25 Students have chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	44.8	47.9	60.9	64.9	55.1	52.9
	yes	35.1	39.3	34.6	29.0	35.7	44.3
	no	14.2	10.0	3.8	4.6	8.2	1.4
	NO!	6.0	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.4
Q25 Students have chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	34.3	41.8	29.9	20.5	37.8	39.1
	yes	38.8	41.8	48.5	55.3	52.0	47.8
	no	18.7	11.3	17.2	22.0	6.1	13.0
	NO!	8.2	5.0	4.5	2.3	4.1	0.0
Q25 Students have chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	35.6	46.8	32.1	31.1	35.7	34.8
	yes	40.0	39.0	52.2	56.8	55.1	46.4
	no	17.8	9.9	14.2	9.8	6.1	17.4
	NO!	6.7	4.3	1.5	2.3	3.1	1.4

School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q25 Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	YES!	37.5	30.0	19.3	20.3	25.5	27.1
	yes	34.6	42.9	43.0	44.4	49.0	45.7
	no	16.2	19.3	28.1	28.6	17.3	22.9
	NO!	11.8	7.9	9.6	6.8	8.2	4.3
Q25 I feel safe at school	YES!	23.7	28.6	20.1	13.6	16.3	26.1
	yes	43.0	38.6	46.3	48.5	57.1	46.4
	no	22.2	20.7	22.4	27.3	16.3	15.9
	NO!	11.1	12.1	11.2	10.6	10.2	11.6
Q25 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	22.2	16.3	15.7	7.6	16.3	15.7
	yes	27.4	32.6	20.1	26.5	21.4	27.1
	no	24.4	31.2	30.6	43.2	39.8	35.7
	NO!	25.9	19.9	33.6	22.7	22.4	21.4
Q25 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	YES!	20.9	21.4	20.1	10.6	16.3	17.1
	yes	37.3	37.1	25.4	36.4	40.8	40.0
	no	26.9	27.9	36.6	40.9	28.6	30.0
	NO!	14.9	13.6	17.9	12.1	14.3	12.9

**Academic Failure
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q29 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	38.5	40.1	36.3	44.4	40.8	38.6
	Mostly B's	37.0	26.8	37.0	30.1	28.6	34.3
	Mostly C's	14.8	26.1	17.0	18.0	21.4	25.7
	Mostly D's	5.2	3.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	1.4
	Mostly F's	4.4	3.5	3.0	0.8	2.0	0.0
Q25 My grades are better than most students	YES!	24.6	29.1	32.8	28.8	36.7	32.9
	yes	35.8	39.7	32.1	41.7	34.7	37.1
	no	19.4	24.8	20.9	23.5	20.4	21.4
	NO!	20.1	6.4	14.2	6.1	8.2	8.6

**Low Commitment to School
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q27 Days of school skipped during last month	None	79.3	86.4	78.5	78.0	78.6	72.9
	1 day	5.9	4.3	7.4	12.1	6.1	5.7
	2 days	6.7	3.6	5.2	4.5	5.1	10.0
	3 days	1.5	2.9	3.7	2.3	5.1	2.9

	4-5 days	4.4	1.4	0.7	3.0	4.1	2.9
	6-10 days	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
	11 or more days	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	1.0	2.9
Q28 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	7.4	8.5	9.0	7.5	6.2	12.9
	Quite interesting	16.3	17.7	21.6	26.3	18.6	25.7
	Fairly interesting	28.1	36.2	37.3	44.4	45.4	22.9
	Slightly boring	28.1	24.8	24.6	15.0	20.6	18.6
	Very boring	20.0	12.8	7.5	6.8	9.3	20.0
Q30 Feel schoolwork is meaningful	Almost always	16.3	12.2	9.7	6.8	5.1	15.7
	Often	20.7	25.2	24.6	19.7	20.4	7.1
	Sometimes	32.6	32.4	34.3	40.2	40.8	42.9
	Seldom	18.5	20.9	19.4	28.0	26.5	25.7
	Never	11.9	9.4	11.9	5.3	7.1	8.6
Q31 Importance of school to later life	Very important	27.2	19.1	11.1	9.2	8.2	15.7
	Quite important	17.6	20.6	16.3	19.8	15.3	18.6
	Fairly important	30.1	31.2	33.3	27.5	36.7	28.6
	Slightly important	17.6	23.4	30.4	32.8	26.5	30.0
	Not at all important	7.4	5.7	8.9	10.7	13.3	7.1
Q26 Enjoy being in school	Never	17.2	13.5	20.9	7.5	17.3	15.7
	Seldom	11.2	16.3	14.9	23.3	22.4	20.0
	Sometimes	31.3	32.6	40.3	36.8	33.7	38.6
	Often	24.6	22.7	15.7	24.8	20.4	15.7
	A lot	15.7	14.9	8.2	7.5	6.1	10.0
Q26 Hate being in school	Never	9.7	7.8	12.0	2.3	8.2	12.9
	Seldom	15.7	16.3	10.5	20.6	11.2	12.9
	Sometimes	34.3	34.0	27.8	45.8	37.8	31.4
	Often	18.7	21.3	25.6	16.0	15.3	22.9
	A lot	21.6	20.6	24.1	15.3	27.6	20.0
Q26 Try to do your best work in school	Never	0.7	2.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
	Seldom	5.2	7.1	3.0	4.5	3.1	7.1
	Sometimes	20.9	14.2	20.1	23.5	25.5	15.7
	Often	25.4	31.9	29.9	34.1	32.7	38.6
	A lot	47.8	44.7	40.3	37.9	38.8	34.3

**Poor Family Management
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	66.4	63.9	59.7	49.6	66.0	51.5
	yes	27.3	31.6	35.7	41.7	28.7	32.4
	no	4.7	3.8	3.1	6.3	4.3	8.8

	NO!	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	7.4
Q32 Parents ask about homework	YES!	60.6	60.3	48.8	46.0	49.5	32.4
	yes	31.5	26.0	33.3	30.2	29.5	35.3
	no	4.7	9.2	16.3	19.0	15.8	16.2
	NO!	3.1	4.6	1.6	4.8	5.3	16.2
Q32 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	72.4	69.2	65.1	63.0	66.3	59.7
	yes	15.7	26.3	31.0	30.7	25.3	23.9
	no	6.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.3	10.4
	NO!	5.5	0.8	0.0	2.4	3.2	6.0
Q32 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	78.6	78.0	69.8	66.9	73.4	51.5
	yes	16.7	15.2	25.6	23.6	18.1	25.0
	no	0.8	4.5	3.9	7.1	7.4	16.2
	NO!	4.0	2.3	0.8	2.4	1.1	7.4
Q33 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	67.5	67.9	56.8	48.4	60.6	53.7
	yes	22.8	24.4	38.4	39.7	34.0	29.9
	no	8.1	6.1	2.4	10.3	2.1	10.4
	NO!	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.6	3.2	6.0
Q33 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	63.2	59.1	45.2	41.7	41.5	29.9
	yes	16.8	15.9	22.2	21.3	19.1	17.9
	no	13.6	17.4	24.6	31.5	29.8	29.9
	NO!	6.4	7.6	7.9	5.5	9.6	22.4
Q33 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	72.0	76.3	61.9	60.6	67.0	55.2
	yes	16.0	13.7	26.2	23.6	23.4	22.4
	no	7.2	6.9	7.9	12.6	5.3	13.4
	NO!	4.8	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.3	9.0
Q33 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	73.8	75.0	63.5	65.9	64.9	52.2
	yes	15.1	16.7	28.6	23.0	22.3	31.3
	no	7.9	4.5	4.8	8.7	8.5	7.5
	NO!	3.2	3.8	3.2	2.4	4.3	9.0

Family Conflict
ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	27.0	27.3	26.6	23.6	24.5	29.4
	yes	22.2	27.3	30.5	27.6	37.2	30.9
	no	28.6	30.3	36.7	33.1	29.8	26.5
	NO!	22.2	15.2	6.3	15.7	8.5	13.2
Q32 Family has serious arguments	YES!	22.0	17.3	24.4	8.7	22.3	27.9
	yes	20.5	19.5	24.4	27.6	23.4	19.1
	no	31.5	39.1	36.2	42.5	36.2	32.4

	NO!	26.0	24.1	15.0	21.3	18.1	20.6
Q32 Family members often insult each other	YES!	20.5	15.2	28.3	11.0	19.4	26.5
	yes	16.5	21.2	18.1	24.4	24.7	14.7
	no	24.4	29.5	33.9	36.2	30.1	35.3
	NO!	38.6	34.1	19.7	28.3	25.8	23.5

Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Parents ask me before most family decisions made	YES!	31.2	28.0	26.6	18.9	29.8	26.5
	yes	34.4	43.9	43.8	44.1	38.3	41.2
	no	19.2	19.7	19.5	21.3	24.5	11.8
	NO!	15.2	8.3	10.2	15.7	7.4	20.6
Q33 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	57.1	53.0	49.2	41.7	49.5	35.8
	yes	26.2	32.6	30.2	34.6	29.0	41.8
	no	10.3	11.4	15.1	15.7	17.2	16.4
	NO!	6.3	3.0	5.6	7.9	4.3	6.0
Q33 Parents give me chances for fun with them	YES!	45.6	51.5	41.3	44.0	39.4	35.8
	yes	34.4	29.5	33.3	30.4	37.2	29.9
	no	16.0	14.4	16.7	20.0	17.0	26.9
	NO!	4.0	4.5	8.7	5.6	6.4	7.5

Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	71.4	68.7	61.6	59.1	61.7	50.7
	yes	18.3	24.4	27.2	27.6	27.7	32.8
	no	5.6	3.1	4.8	9.4	5.3	7.5
	NO!	4.8	3.8	6.4	3.9	5.3	9.0
Q33 I Enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	60.8	61.1	50.8	49.6	48.4	41.8
	yes	17.6	25.2	28.6	28.3	31.9	28.4
	no	8.0	2.3	7.9	11.8	6.6	9.0
	NO!	13.6	11.5	12.7	10.2	13.2	20.9
Q34 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	44.4	32.3	26.2	33.9	36.2	37.9
	Often	24.2	40.0	38.9	30.7	30.9	21.2
	Sometimes	21.8	22.3	25.4	21.3	21.3	28.8
	Never	9.7	5.4	9.5	14.2	11.7	12.1

Q34 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	39.8	38.5	29.4	29.1	39.4	39.4
	Often	29.3	28.5	31.7	30.7	25.5	19.7
	Sometimes	23.6	28.5	25.4	26.8	25.5	28.8
	Never	7.3	4.6	13.5	13.4	9.6	12.1

**Interaction with Prosocial Peers
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q35 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	16.4	13.7	13.8	17.3	17.4	22.1
	1 of my friends	13.9	13.0	10.6	7.9	14.1	14.7
	2 of my friends	32.0	18.3	25.2	22.0	22.8	19.1
	3 of my friends	15.6	16.0	19.5	10.2	17.4	13.2
	4 of my friends	22.1	38.9	30.9	42.5	28.3	30.9
Q35 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	25.2	17.7	26.8	26.0	20.0	34.3
	1 of my friends	8.4	10.8	9.8	12.6	13.3	17.9
	2 of my friends	12.6	8.5	15.4	13.4	17.8	16.4
	3 of my friends	12.6	10.8	11.4	18.1	13.3	3.0
	4 of my friends	41.2	52.3	36.6	29.9	35.6	28.4
Q35 Liked school	None of my friends	35.5	27.5	31.4	30.7	30.4	41.8
	1 of my friends	15.7	13.7	20.7	12.6	16.3	11.9
	2 of my friends	19.8	22.1	20.7	23.6	20.7	22.4
	3 of my friends	14.0	19.8	9.9	12.6	12.0	10.4
	4 of my friends	14.9	16.8	17.4	20.5	20.7	13.4
Q35 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	33.1	29.1	43.9	35.4	35.6	48.5
	1 of my friends	20.3	15.0	21.1	30.7	21.1	19.7
	2 of my friends	19.5	27.6	23.6	20.5	20.0	19.7
	3 of my friends	12.7	16.5	4.1	7.9	8.9	6.1
	4 of my friends	14.4	11.8	7.3	5.5	14.4	6.1
Q35 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	8.3	6.2	9.0	8.7	4.4	11.9
	1 of my friends	9.1	6.2	2.5	5.5	3.3	9.0
	2 of my friends	13.2	11.6	18.0	18.9	17.6	22.4
	3 of my friends	20.7	23.3	18.0	13.4	17.6	11.9
	4 of my friends	48.8	52.7	52.5	53.5	57.1	44.8

**Perceived Peer Substance Use
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How many times in the last month do you think most students in your school used...?	Grade					
	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q36 Alcohol	Never	47.6	39.1	11.9	16.7	9.9	16.4
	1-5 times	26.6	29.3	25.4	20.6	28.6	26.9
	6-19 times	19.4	17.3	37.3	33.3	38.5	26.9
	20-39 times	1.6	7.5	8.7	14.3	12.1	16.4
	40+ times	4.8	6.8	16.7	15.1	11.0	13.4
Q36 Cigarettes	Never	53.7	50.0	20.5	20.8	17.8	19.4
	1-5 times	22.8	23.8	23.8	24.8	27.8	26.9
	6-19 times	10.6	12.3	27.0	26.4	27.8	14.9
	20-39 times	7.3	6.9	10.7	11.2	7.8	16.4
	40+ times	5.7	6.9	18.0	16.8	18.9	22.4
Q36 Marijuana	Never	50.8	36.6	12.8	14.3	8.8	12.1
	1-5 times	18.9	20.6	12.0	8.7	15.4	16.7
	6-19 times	15.6	24.4	24.0	18.3	22.0	9.1
	20-39 times	5.7	7.6	18.4	18.3	15.4	19.7
	40+ times	9.0	10.7	32.8	40.5	38.5	42.4
Q36 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to them	Never	62.8	60.9	30.2	29.4	30.0	29.9
	1-5 times	19.0	21.8	34.1	37.3	38.9	37.3
	6-19 times	11.6	7.5	19.0	19.0	24.4	14.9
	20-39 times	4.1	3.0	3.2	4.8	0.0	9.0
	40+ times	2.5	6.8	13.5	9.5	6.7	9.0
Q36 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to them	Never	63.9	63.6	32.0	32.5	31.1	35.8
	1-5 times	19.7	20.5	36.8	38.1	44.4	31.3
	6-19 times	11.5	6.8	17.6	15.1	16.7	16.4
	20-39 times	1.6	3.0	0.8	4.8	1.1	9.0
	40+ times	3.3	6.1	12.8	9.5	6.7	7.5
Q36 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to them	Never	66.4	66.2	30.2	29.6	31.1	31.3
	1-5 times	21.3	18.8	35.7	38.4	37.8	31.3
	6-19 times	8.2	6.8	17.5	16.0	21.1	22.4
	20-39 times	1.6	2.3	3.2	6.4	2.2	7.5
	40+ times	2.5	6.0	13.5	9.6	7.8	7.5

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug
Use ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	31.0	20.8	18.3	12.1	11.6	22.4
	yes	26.7	25.4	26.1	20.2	20.9	14.9
	no	28.4	41.5	38.3	53.2	48.8	34.3
	NO!	13.8	12.3	17.4	14.5	18.6	28.4
Q37 If a kid smoked marijuana in your	YES!	33.9	20.0	19.0	10.5	9.3	19.4
	yes	27.8	25.4	23.3	18.5	23.3	17.9

neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	no	24.3	40.0	37.9	51.6	51.2	31.3
	NO!	13.9	14.6	19.8	19.4	16.3	31.3
Q37 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	44.3	33.3	28.4	21.0	32.6	29.9
	yes	33.0	33.3	28.4	31.5	25.6	20.9
	no	13.0	23.3	33.6	34.7	31.4	25.4
	NO!	9.6	10.1	9.5	12.9	10.5	23.9
Q37 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	27.8	16.9	17.9	8.1	8.1	17.9
	yes	20.9	23.1	17.9	14.5	20.9	11.9
	no	33.0	43.1	41.9	53.2	41.9	38.8
	NO!	18.3	16.9	22.2	24.2	29.1	31.3
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	67.6	61.7	41.0	46.0	51.2	40.9
	Wrong	18.9	21.9	29.1	25.8	22.6	19.7
	A little bit wrong	11.7	11.7	21.4	16.9	17.9	19.7
	Not at all wrong	1.8	4.7	8.5	11.3	8.3	19.7
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	69.4	58.6	42.7	48.4	56.0	40.9
	Wrong	18.0	29.7	36.8	32.3	23.8	30.3
	A little bit wrong	10.8	7.8	11.1	12.1	14.3	19.7
	Not at all wrong	1.8	3.9	9.4	7.3	6.0	9.1
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	67.6	62.5	47.4	54.0	53.6	47.0
	Wrong	20.7	26.6	33.6	25.8	26.2	21.2
	A little bit wrong	7.2	6.3	10.3	12.9	14.3	18.2
	Not at all wrong	4.5	4.7	8.6	7.3	6.0	13.6

**Community Rewards for Prosocial
Involvement ABCD Community Schools
Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid
cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Neighbors notice good job and let me know	YES!	9.6	6.3	7.0	7.3	5.7	7.5
	yes	14.9	10.9	15.7	10.6	14.9	16.4
	no	24.6	37.5	25.2	31.7	27.6	25.4
	NO!	50.9	45.3	52.2	50.4	51.7	50.7
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	9.8	9.4	8.7	7.3	11.5	10.4
	yes	19.6	18.1	18.3	19.4	21.8	17.9
	no	20.5	34.6	23.5	25.8	21.8	25.4
	NO!	50.0	37.8	49.6	47.6	44.8	46.3
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	14.3	17.5	11.3	9.8	11.5	10.4
	yes	18.8	22.2	18.3	22.0	26.4	23.9
	no	21.4	23.0	21.7	23.6	18.4	20.9
	NO!	45.5	37.3	48.7	44.7	43.7	44.8

**WYSE Campaign Exposure
 ABCD Community Schools Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q40 Have you seen any 'What is Your Side Effect' messages?	No	46.9	55.0	51.3	60.5	61.4	81.5
	Yes	8.8	9.3	6.0	8.9	5.7	1.5
	Not sure	44.2	35.7	42.7	30.6	33.0	16.9

Male Students

**Personal and Family Information
 ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	80.0	86.4	81.8	84.2	91.5	89.7
	Hispanic	20.0	13.6	18.2	15.8	8.5	10.3
Q3 Race	White	63.4	69.6	73.0	69.6	74.5	75.9
	Black/African American	7.3	7.6	6.8	12.5	10.6	10.3
	Asian	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.4
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Race not known or other	12.2	3.8	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.4
	More than one race	15.9	15.2	17.6	14.3	10.6	6.9
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	29.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	62.2	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	7.3	54.9	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	1.2	15.9	64.9	25.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	7.8	67.9	31.9	0.0
	17 years	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.4	68.1	31.0
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	69.0
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	No	72.6	76.5	83.1	80.7	93.6	86.2
	Yes	16.7	17.3	9.1	10.5	4.3	6.9
	Not sure	10.7	6.2	7.8	8.8	2.1	6.9
Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	53.6	61.7	57.1	64.9	53.2	58.6
	Yes	29.8	25.9	35.1	26.3	42.6	37.9
	Not sure	16.7	12.3	7.8	8.8	4.3	3.4

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other
 Drugs ABCD Community Schools Male Students,
 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	96.4	94.9	91.7	93.0	93.6	85.7
	1-5 times	3.6	3.8	5.6	3.5	4.3	3.6

	6-19 times	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	0.0	3.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.6
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	100.0	97.4	95.8	96.5	91.3	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	4.3	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cigars	Never	98.8	94.9	93.1	98.1	93.5	96.4
	1-5 times	1.2	3.8	4.2	0.0	4.3	3.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.2	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Pipe	Never	98.8	98.7	94.4	100.0	97.9	96.3
	1-5 times	1.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	3.7
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	1.3	2.8	0.0	2.1	0.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	96.4	88.3	85.7	92.7	95.7	82.1
	1-5 times	2.4	10.4	7.1	5.5	0.0	17.9
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	40+ times	1.2	1.3	4.3	1.8	2.1	0.0
Q8 Alcohol	Never	91.3	82.9	85.3	85.5	76.6	78.6
	1-5 times	7.5	14.5	11.8	9.1	14.9	17.9
	6-19 times	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	3.6
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.6	6.4	0.0
Q8 Marijuana	Never	96.4	86.8	84.9	89.3	83.0	65.4
	1-5 times	3.6	9.2	6.8	3.6	8.5	15.4
	6-19 times	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	2.1	11.5
	20-39 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	40+ times	0.0	1.3	5.5	5.4	6.4	3.8
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.9	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.7	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Q8 Inhalants	Never	100.0	98.7	95.9	100.0	97.9	96.4
	1-5 times	0.0	1.3	4.1	0.0	2.1	3.6
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	100.0	100.0	95.9	100.0	97.8	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	98.8	97.4	95.9	94.5	97.9	96.4
	1-5 times	1.2	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.6
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	97.6	100.0	97.2	98.2	97.9	96.3
	1-5 times	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.7
	20-39 times	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	98.8	98.7	94.5	96.4	97.9	96.4
	1-5 times	1.2	1.3	5.5	3.6	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	98.8	94.9	91.7	96.5	95.7	96.4
	1-5 times	1.2	2.6	8.3	1.8	2.2	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
 ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	92.8	85.7	87.3	82.5	89.4	71.4
	10 years or younger	2.4	5.2	2.8	5.3	4.3	7.1
	11 years	1.2	6.5	2.8	1.8	2.1	3.6
	12 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	3.6
	13 years	3.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.8	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	10.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Q9 Smokeless tobacco	Never used	100.0	94.8	94.4	93.0	84.8	96.3
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.3	2.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.0
	12 years	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	13 years	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	3.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Q9 Cigars	Never used	97.6	90.9	90.4	96.4	93.6	89.3
	10 years or younger	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	13 years	0.0	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
	15 years	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
Q9 Pipe	Never used	97.6	98.7	93.2	98.2	95.7	96.3
	10 years or younger	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	Never used	92.9	84.2	80.0	89.3	85.1	71.4

	10 years or younger	2.4	2.6	1.4	3.6	0.0	0.0
	11 years	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	2.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Electronic vapor products	13 years	0.0	9.2	5.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.3	4.3	1.8	0.0	10.7
	15 years	0.0	1.3	2.9	3.6	6.4	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	4.3	10.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	87.5	78.9	72.1	74.5	63.8	57.1
	10 years or younger	1.3	6.6	5.9	7.3	2.1	7.1
	11 years	3.8	1.3	4.4	0.0	4.3	3.6
	12 years	5.0	3.9	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.6
	13 years	2.5	5.3	1.5	3.6	0.0	3.6
	14 years	0.0	1.3	5.9	5.5	2.1	7.1
	15 years	0.0	2.6	5.9	5.5	19.1	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	6.4	10.7
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	7.1
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	96.4	81.6	79.5	80.7	74.5	59.3
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.5	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.3	0.0
	12 years	1.2	2.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.7
	13 years	2.4	9.2	2.7	5.3	2.1	7.4
	14 years	0.0	5.3	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.7
	15 years	0.0	1.3	4.1	5.3	4.3	7.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.5	11.1
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	7.4
Q9 Synthetic marijuana	Never used	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.8	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Cocaine/Crack	Never used	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	95.7	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0

	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	100.0	98.7	95.9	98.2	95.7	96.4
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Methamphetamines	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Heroin	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never used	100.0	100.0	95.9	98.2	97.8	96.4
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	3.6
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	95.0	93.3	94.4	89.1	97.9	96.4
	10 years or younger	2.5	4.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	11 years	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	3.6
	16 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never used	98.8	92.3	91.7	96.5	91.5	96.3
	10 years or younger	1.2	2.6	4.2	0.0	4.3	0.0
	11 years	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	12 years	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0	3.7
	16 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	95.1	94.9	94.4	89.1	95.7	89.3
	Once	2.4	2.6	4.2	7.3	0.0	7.1
	Twice	2.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6
	3-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.0
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	10+ times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q11 Cigarettes	Very hard	63.0	51.3	43.1	38.6	34.8	10.7
	Sort of hard	16.0	14.5	20.8	10.5	21.7	3.6
	Sort of easy	9.9	15.8	12.5	26.3	30.4	3.6
	Very easy	11.1	18.4	23.6	24.6	13.0	82.1
Q11 Alcohol	Very hard	53.1	42.1	38.9	31.6	39.1	33.3
	Sort of hard	18.5	14.5	15.3	15.8	17.4	3.7
	Sort of easy	8.6	19.7	29.2	17.5	19.6	7.4
	Very easy	19.8	23.7	16.7	35.1	23.9	55.6
Q11 Marijuana	Very hard	77.5	61.3	44.4	29.8	36.2	25.0
	Sort of hard	8.8	10.7	11.1	17.5	10.6	3.6

Q11 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Sort of easy	7.5	10.7	15.3	19.3	27.7	17.9
	Very easy	6.3	17.3	29.2	33.3	25.5	53.6
	Very hard	90.2	76.3	77.8	68.4	73.9	42.9
	Sort of hard	6.1	10.5	8.3	17.5	10.9	28.6
	Sort of easy	1.2	5.3	11.1	3.5	13.0	7.1
	Very easy	2.4	7.9	2.8	10.5	2.2	21.4

Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q12 I did not drink alcohol	88.0	85.5	75.0	84.9	65.9	67.9
	Q12 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	Q12 I bought it at a public event	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	Q12 I gave someone else money to buy it for me	1.3	3.9	5.6	0.0	11.4	25.0
	Q12 I bought it at a store	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.1
	Q12 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me	6.7	2.6	9.7	3.8	20.5	14.3
	Q12 A person under 21 years old gave it to me	2.7	2.6	4.2	3.8	9.1	10.7
	Q12 I took it from a store	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	Q12 I got it at a party	1.3	3.9	12.5	1.9	18.2	17.9
	Q12 I got it from a parent/guardian	5.3	5.3	4.2	1.9	6.8	0.0
	Q12 I got it from some other family member	6.7	3.9	6.9	0.0	6.8	0.0
	Q12 I got it some other way	4.0	7.9	8.3	5.7	13.6	7.1

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	94.6	91.9	92.9	94.0	95.6	92.6

Q13 They were prescribed to me	5.4	2.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	7.4
Q13 My parents gave them to me	2.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q13 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	2.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
Q13 I took them from home	1.4	2.7	0.0	2.0	4.4	0.0
Q13 I bought them from someone	1.4	1.4	2.9	0.0	2.2	7.4
Q13 I bought them on the internet	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.7
Q13 I took them from someone else	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0
Q13 I got them some other way	1.4	2.7	1.4	4.0	4.4	0.0

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
 ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age				
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	68.7	71.2	70.4	71.4	61.9
	Yes	31.3	28.8	29.6	28.6	38.1
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	77.9	70.4	63.6	58.1	57.1
	No	13.2	14.1	14.5	25.6	14.3
	Yes	8.8	15.5	21.8	16.3	28.6
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	77.9	73.2	67.3	58.1	57.1
	No	17.6	12.7	18.2	23.3	14.3
	Yes	4.4	14.1	14.5	18.6	28.6
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	77.9	73.2	67.3	58.1	57.1
	No	19.1	18.3	27.3	30.2	28.6
	Yes	2.9	8.5	5.5	11.6	14.3
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that	Never used	80.9	74.3	69.1	58.1	57.1
	No	19.1	17.1	23.6	39.5	38.1

you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Yes	0.0	8.6	7.3	2.3	4.8
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	76.5	73.6	69.1	58.1	57.1
	No	20.6	16.7	25.5	34.9	38.1
	Yes	2.9	9.7	5.5	7.0	4.8

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	93.7	94.8	93.1	92.5	95.7	96.4
	Once	1.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Twice	3.8	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
	3-5 times	0.0	3.9	1.4	3.8	2.2	0.0
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.0
Q16 Missed class	Never	93.8	93.4	95.9	92.5	93.5	85.7
	Once	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.0
	Twice	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
	3-5 times	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.2	10.7
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.0

Perceived Risks of Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	21.1	24.3	12.9	19.6	9.1	14.8
	Slight risk	9.2	4.3	2.9	5.9	11.4	0.0
	Moderate risk	17.1	24.3	18.6	17.6	13.6	14.8
	Great risk	52.6	47.1	65.7	56.9	65.9	70.4
Q17 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	34.2	52.2	45.1	52.9	56.8	53.8
	Slight risk	38.2	21.7	23.9	27.5	27.3	26.9
	Moderate risk	9.2	17.4	8.5	7.8	6.8	7.7
	Great risk	18.4	8.7	22.5	11.8	9.1	11.5
Q17 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	30.7	39.1	36.6	39.2	40.9	51.9
	Slight risk	17.3	21.7	21.1	25.5	29.5	25.9
	Moderate risk	29.3	20.3	16.9	15.7	18.2	11.1
	Great risk	22.7	18.8	25.4	19.6	11.4	11.1

Q17 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	No risk	22.7	32.4	23.9	23.5	6.8	19.2
	Slight risk	20.0	26.5	22.5	21.6	31.8	46.2
	Moderate risk	30.7	23.5	28.2	23.5	34.1	23.1
	Great risk	26.7	17.6	25.4	31.4	27.3	11.5
Q17 Binge drink once or twice a week	No risk	22.4	20.3	18.6	17.6	4.5	18.5
	Slight risk	9.2	15.9	18.6	11.8	9.1	22.2
	Moderate risk	28.9	31.9	21.4	37.3	36.4	40.7
	Great risk	39.5	31.9	41.4	33.3	50.0	18.5
Q17 Misuse prescription drugs	No risk	23.7	18.8	15.7	17.6	4.5	18.5
	Slight risk	2.6	1.4	4.3	5.9	9.1	0.0
	Moderate risk	13.2	24.6	21.4	21.6	27.3	25.9
	Great risk	60.5	55.1	58.6	54.9	59.1	55.6

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Drink alcohol regularly	Very wrong	60.0	55.7	47.1	46.0	37.8	37.0
	Wrong	25.3	25.7	31.4	24.0	31.1	11.1
	A little bit wrong	10.7	14.3	18.6	22.0	26.7	25.9
	Not at all wrong	4.0	4.3	2.9	8.0	4.4	25.9
Q18 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	73.0	69.6	77.1	62.0	57.8	48.1
	Wrong	16.2	21.7	17.1	24.0	24.4	11.1
	A little bit wrong	6.8	7.2	4.3	6.0	13.3	22.2
	Not at all wrong	4.1	1.4	1.4	8.0	4.4	18.5
Q18 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	70.3	57.4	44.9	40.0	28.9	29.6
	Wrong	16.2	19.1	20.3	10.0	22.2	3.7
	A little bit wrong	8.1	14.7	21.7	28.0	28.9	22.2
	Not at all wrong	5.4	8.8	13.0	22.0	20.0	44.4
Q18 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	86.5	88.4	82.9	88.0	86.7	59.3
	Wrong	9.5	7.2	11.4	10.0	8.9	25.9
	A little bit wrong	1.4	2.9	4.3	2.0	2.2	7.4
	Not at all wrong	2.7	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.2	7.4

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	72.0	67.1	70.6	71.4	64.4	51.9

	Wrong	18.7	17.1	13.2	20.4	26.7	25.9
	A little bit wrong	2.7	10.0	8.8	4.1	4.4	14.8
	Not at all wrong	6.7	5.7	7.4	4.1	4.4	7.4
Q19 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	65.3	50.7	39.7	42.9	37.8	33.3
	Wrong	16.0	11.6	10.3	10.2	20.0	7.4
	A little bit wrong	8.0	13.0	25.0	26.5	22.2	11.1
	Not at all wrong	10.7	24.6	25.0	20.4	20.0	48.1
Q19 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	70.7	63.8	50.0	55.1	51.1	37.0
	Wrong	12.0	17.4	23.5	22.4	28.9	11.1
	A little bit wrong	9.3	10.1	16.2	16.3	13.3	22.2
	Not at all wrong	8.0	8.7	10.3	6.1	6.7	29.6
Q19 Misuse prescription drugs	Very wrong	80.0	79.7	74.6	77.6	82.2	61.5
	Wrong	12.0	11.6	11.9	10.2	13.3	26.9
	A little bit wrong	2.7	4.3	9.0	4.1	2.2	7.7
	Not at all wrong	5.3	4.3	4.5	8.2	2.2	3.8

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	9.5	9.9	7.2	12.0	4.3	7.4
	Pretty good chance	10.8	5.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	7.4
	Some chance	8.1	9.9	7.2	4.0	2.2	7.4
	Little chance	12.2	12.7	8.7	10.0	17.4	11.1
	No or very little chance	59.5	62.0	76.8	72.0	76.1	66.7
Q20 Drank alcohol regularly	Very good chance	9.5	10.0	10.1	14.0	4.3	14.8
	Pretty good chance	9.5	7.1	2.9	8.0	4.3	3.7
	Some chance	10.8	15.7	10.1	8.0	15.2	11.1
	Little chance	12.2	10.0	15.9	20.0	23.9	18.5
	No or very little chance	58.1	57.1	60.9	50.0	52.2	51.9
Q20 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	10.8	17.1	14.5	18.0	15.2	22.2
	Pretty good chance	10.8	17.1	10.1	12.0	8.7	3.7
	Some chance	13.5	12.9	20.3	8.0	23.9	14.8
	Little chance	13.5	11.4	13.0	20.0	6.5	14.8
	No or very little chance	51.4	41.4	42.0	42.0	45.7	44.4
Q20 Carried a gun	Very good chance	12.2	11.4	10.1	12.2	6.5	18.5
	Pretty good chance	8.1	11.4	5.8	4.1	2.2	3.7
	Some chance	5.4	7.1	11.6	14.3	10.9	11.1
	Little chance	14.9	8.6	20.3	8.2	10.9	3.7
	No or very little chance	59.5	61.4	52.2	61.2	69.6	63.0

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	84.0	90.3	92.8	89.8	86.7	70.4
	Wrong	9.3	9.7	5.8	8.2	8.9	18.5
	A little bit wrong	4.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.4	7.4
	Not at all wrong	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
Q21 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	84.0	85.9	89.9	81.6	78.3	63.0
	Wrong	9.3	11.3	8.7	12.2	15.2	14.8
	A little bit wrong	4.0	0.0	1.4	4.1	4.3	11.1
	Not at all wrong	2.7	2.8	0.0	2.0	2.2	11.1
Q21 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	89.3	93.1	97.1	89.8	87.0	70.4
	Wrong	6.7	6.9	2.9	4.1	8.7	22.2
	A little bit wrong	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.2	0.0
	Not at all wrong	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.2	7.4
Q21 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	85.3	83.1	85.5	79.6	80.4	63.0
	Wrong	9.3	8.5	5.8	8.2	10.9	0.0
	A little bit wrong	2.7	2.8	8.7	8.2	8.7	25.9
	Not at all wrong	2.7	5.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	11.1
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	88.0	94.2	97.1	95.9	95.7	85.2
	Wrong	8.0	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.2	11.1
	A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0
	Not at all wrong	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.7

Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018

(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	75.7	85.7	84.1	81.6	87.0	74.1
	Wrong	14.9	12.9	11.6	12.2	10.9	11.1
	A little bit wrong	6.8	1.4	4.3	4.1	2.2	11.1
	Not at all wrong	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
Q21 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	74.3	87.3	82.4	83.7	87.0	74.1
	Wrong	16.2	9.9	13.2	8.2	6.5	14.8
	A little bit wrong	5.4	2.8	4.4	6.1	6.5	7.4
	Not at all wrong	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
	Very wrong	53.3	56.3	59.4	57.1	58.7	66.7

	Wrong	32.0	22.5	26.1	16.3	26.1	22.2
Q21 Pick a fight with someone	A little bit wrong	8.0	19.7	11.6	22.4	13.0	7.4
	Not at all wrong	6.7	1.4	2.9	4.1	2.2	3.7

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months ABCD
Community Schools Male Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Feel sad or hopeless	No	78.4	65.7	70.0	70.0	65.2	74.1
	Yes	21.6	34.3	30.0	30.0	34.8	25.9
Q22 Consider attempting suicide	No	87.8	83.1	87.1	78.0	78.3	92.6
	Yes	12.2	16.9	12.9	22.0	21.7	7.4
Q22 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	93.2	87.0	87.1	92.0	76.1	92.6
	Yes	6.8	13.0	12.9	8.0	23.9	7.4

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months ABCD
Community Schools Male Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Card games	Never	87.1	80.3	80.0	85.7	90.9	96.3
	Less than once a month	5.7	12.1	10.0	10.2	4.5	3.7
	1-3 times per month	2.9	4.5	5.7	4.1	2.3	0.0
	Once a week or more	4.3	3.0	4.3	0.0	2.3	0.0
Q23 Personal games of skill	Never	66.7	69.7	65.7	69.4	77.3	74.1
	Less than once a month	10.1	12.1	17.1	20.4	9.1	14.8
	1-3 times per month	10.1	7.6	8.6	0.0	6.8	7.4
	Once a week or more	13.0	10.6	8.6	10.2	6.8	3.7
Q23 Sports	Never	74.6	74.2	62.9	73.5	75.0	81.5
	Less than once a month	4.2	7.6	22.9	16.3	6.8	18.5
	1-3 times per month	9.9	9.1	11.4	8.2	13.6	0.0
	Once a week or more	11.3	9.1	2.9	2.0	4.5	0.0
Q23 Lottery	Never	94.2	83.6	87.1	85.7	88.6	92.6
	Less than once a month	1.4	10.4	11.4	8.2	9.1	7.4
	1-3 times per month	2.9	1.5	0.0	4.1	2.3	0.0
	Once a week or more	1.4	4.5	1.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
Q23 Bingo	Never	97.1	92.4	87.1	95.9	97.7	100.0
	Less than once a month	2.9	3.0	10.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	1-3 times per month	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Q23 Online gambling	Never	94.2	92.4	88.2	93.9	97.7	100.0
	Less than once a month	1.4	1.5	7.4	2.0	0.0	0.0
	1-3 times per month	2.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	1.4	4.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.0
Q23 Personal challenges	Never	68.1	66.7	67.6	79.6	72.7	66.7
	Less than once a month	15.9	9.1	11.8	8.2	18.2	18.5
	1-3 times per month	7.2	13.6	14.7	10.2	4.5	14.8
	Once a week or more	8.7	10.6	5.9	2.0	4.5	0.0
Q23 Gambled in other ways	Never	87.0	75.8	80.6	83.7	84.1	92.3
	Less than once a month	4.3	12.1	7.5	14.3	9.1	3.8
	1-3 times per month	4.3	4.5	7.5	0.0	4.5	3.8
	Once a week or more	4.3	7.6	4.5	2.0	2.3	0.0

Consequences of Gambling
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Academic problems	I do not gamble	67.1	71.6	76.8	65.3	75.0	84.6
	Never	25.7	23.9	23.2	34.7	25.0	15.4
	Occasionally	4.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with the legal system	I do not gamble	68.6	68.7	76.8	63.3	75.0	84.6
	Never	28.6	29.9	23.2	36.7	25.0	15.4
	Occasionally	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Lost possessions or money	I do not gamble	68.6	70.1	76.8	65.3	75.0	80.8
	Never	22.9	19.4	14.5	22.4	11.4	11.5
	Occasionally	5.7	9.0	8.7	12.2	13.6	7.7
	Frequently	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Felt bad about gambling	I do not gamble	65.7	71.6	76.8	64.6	77.3	80.8
	Never	28.6	26.9	23.2	35.4	20.5	19.2
	Occasionally	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	Frequently	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Poor health	I do not gamble	68.6	71.2	76.8	64.6	77.3	84.6
	Never	28.6	25.8	23.2	35.4	22.7	15.4
	Occasionally	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with friends and family	I do not gamble	65.7	69.7	76.8	64.6	77.3	80.8
	Never	21.4	24.2	20.3	33.3	18.2	15.4
	Occasionally	5.7	4.5	2.9	2.1	4.5	3.8

Frequently 7.1 1.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	32.4	30.3	30.9	20.8	31.8	19.2
	yes	35.3	33.3	44.1	43.8	54.5	57.7
	no	11.8	25.8	19.1	25.0	6.8	19.2
	NO!	20.6	10.6	5.9	10.4	6.8	3.8
Q25 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	29.0	24.2	25.0	18.8	11.4	15.4
	yes	30.4	33.3	29.4	39.6	36.4	38.5
	no	24.6	28.8	38.2	35.4	40.9	38.5
	NO!	15.9	13.6	7.4	6.3	11.4	7.7
Q25 Students have chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	47.8	53.0	61.8	68.8	50.0	53.8
	yes	31.3	36.4	32.4	27.1	38.6	46.2
	no	14.9	6.1	4.4	0.0	11.4	0.0
	NO!	6.0	4.5	1.5	4.2	0.0	0.0
Q25 Students have chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	39.7	43.9	41.2	29.2	36.4	48.0
	yes	36.8	42.4	42.6	54.2	54.5	36.0
	no	13.2	10.6	14.7	12.5	9.1	16.0
	NO!	10.3	3.0	1.5	4.2	0.0	0.0
Q25 Students have chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	39.7	47.0	36.8	29.2	31.8	42.3
	yes	35.3	40.9	42.6	60.4	61.4	46.2
	no	16.2	9.1	17.6	6.3	4.5	11.5
	NO!	8.8	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.3	0.0

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Male Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	YES!	36.2	35.4	26.5	16.7	20.5	23.1
	yes	37.7	38.5	47.1	54.2	63.6	42.3
	no	8.7	16.9	19.1	18.8	13.6	30.8
	NO!	17.4	9.2	7.4	10.4	2.3	3.8
Q25 I feel safe at school	YES!	26.5	33.3	32.4	22.9	11.4	38.5
	yes	42.6	37.9	39.7	52.1	70.5	30.8
	no	19.1	18.2	17.6	12.5	15.9	15.4
	NO!	11.8	10.6	10.3	12.5	2.3	15.4

Q25 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	23.5	18.2	22.1	10.4	11.4	15.4
	yes	26.5	30.3	26.5	35.4	27.3	23.1
	no	22.1	30.3	23.5	33.3	43.2	50.0
Q25 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	NO!	27.9	21.2	27.9	20.8	18.2	11.5
	YES!	22.1	24.2	27.9	12.5	13.6	19.2
	yes	42.6	36.4	27.9	33.3	59.1	34.6
	no	19.1	24.2	25.0	37.5	18.2	38.5
	NO!	16.2	15.2	19.1	16.7	9.1	7.7

Academic Failure
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q29 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	35.8	37.9	27.9	38.8	43.2	30.8
	Mostly B's	40.3	18.2	36.8	26.5	22.7	34.6
	Mostly C's	19.4	33.3	20.6	24.5	20.5	30.8
	Mostly D's	1.5	4.5	8.8	8.2	13.6	3.8
	Mostly F's	3.0	6.1	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
Q25 My grades are better than most students	YES!	26.9	27.3	35.3	22.9	36.4	23.1
	yes	32.8	34.8	27.9	47.9	36.4	26.9
	no	19.4	30.3	20.6	18.8	20.5	34.6
	NO!	20.9	7.6	16.2	10.4	6.8	15.4

Low Commitment to School
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q27 Days of school skipped during last month	None	82.1	90.9	79.4	81.3	90.9	65.4
	1 day	4.5	4.5	7.4	12.5	0.0	7.7
	2 days	6.0	1.5	7.4	0.0	4.5	15.4
	3 days	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.3	0.0
	4-5 days	4.5	1.5	0.0	4.2	2.3	3.8
	6-10 days	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	7.7
	11 or more days	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q28 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	9.0	9.1	11.9	6.1	6.8	11.5
	Quite interesting	14.9	15.2	25.4	32.7	18.2	19.2
	Fairly interesting	25.4	34.8	35.8	44.9	52.3	19.2
	Slightly boring	29.9	25.8	16.4	8.2	15.9	19.2
	Very boring	20.9	15.2	10.4	8.2	6.8	30.8

Q30 Feel schoolwork is meaningful	Almost always	16.4	10.6	13.2	12.2	4.5	11.5
	Often	20.9	25.8	22.1	16.3	22.7	11.5
	Sometimes	34.3	22.7	33.8	46.9	38.6	38.5
	Seldom	17.9	30.3	20.6	20.4	27.3	30.8
	Never	10.4	10.6	10.3	4.1	6.8	7.7
Q31 Importance of school to later life	Very important	25.0	26.9	7.4	16.7	9.1	15.4
	Quite important	14.7	17.9	14.7	22.9	15.9	19.2
	Fairly important	36.8	25.4	39.7	27.1	29.5	23.1
	Slightly important	16.2	23.9	30.9	25.0	29.5	34.6
	Not at all important	7.4	6.0	7.4	8.3	15.9	7.7
Q26 Enjoy being in school	Never	17.9	12.1	26.5	2.0	15.9	19.2
	Seldom	10.4	13.6	10.3	22.4	18.2	19.2
	Sometimes	32.8	33.3	35.3	34.7	29.5	38.5
	Often	26.9	25.8	17.6	30.6	25.0	11.5
	A lot	11.9	15.2	10.3	10.2	11.4	11.5
Q26 Hate being in school	Never	7.5	12.1	20.9	4.2	13.6	11.5
	Seldom	13.4	18.2	9.0	20.8	15.9	11.5
	Sometimes	37.3	27.3	26.9	50.0	43.2	42.3
	Often	17.9	22.7	19.4	16.7	6.8	11.5
	A lot	23.9	19.7	23.9	8.3	20.5	23.1
Q26 Try to do your best work in school	Never	0.0	4.5	10.3	0.0	0.0	7.7
	Seldom	6.0	4.5	2.9	6.3	4.5	11.5
	Sometimes	17.9	15.2	23.5	22.9	34.1	15.4
	Often	31.3	37.9	29.4	37.5	34.1	38.5
	A lot	44.8	37.9	33.8	33.3	27.3	26.9

**Poor Family Management
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	63.1	63.5	56.9	60.9	68.3	38.5
	yes	30.8	28.6	41.5	30.4	24.4	50.0
	no	3.1	6.3	1.5	2.2	4.9	7.7
	NO!	3.1	1.6	0.0	6.5	2.4	3.8
Q32 Parents ask about homework	YES!	67.2	51.6	50.8	53.3	36.6	23.1
	yes	25.0	30.6	36.9	26.7	36.6	38.5
	no	4.7	11.3	12.3	13.3	19.5	19.2
	NO!	3.1	6.5	0.0	6.7	7.3	19.2
Q32 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	70.8	60.3	55.4	67.4	53.7	44.0
	yes	18.5	34.9	41.5	26.1	31.7	28.0
	no	4.6	3.2	3.1	2.2	7.3	20.0

	NO!	6.2	1.6	0.0	4.3	7.3	8.0
Q32 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	82.8	71.4	72.3	78.3	73.2	53.8
	yes	14.1	17.5	26.2	10.9	19.5	23.1
	no	0.0	6.3	1.5	4.3	4.9	19.2
	NO!	3.1	4.8	0.0	6.5	2.4	3.8
Q33 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	62.9	62.3	47.5	65.2	56.1	53.8
	yes	25.8	26.2	49.2	26.1	36.6	34.6
	no	9.7	9.8	3.3	4.3	4.9	7.7
	NO!	1.6	1.6	0.0	4.3	2.4	3.8
Q33 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	68.3	50.0	45.2	58.7	39.0	26.9
	yes	14.3	17.7	30.6	8.7	22.0	11.5
	no	12.7	22.6	21.0	26.1	34.1	42.3
	NO!	4.8	9.7	3.2	6.5	4.9	19.2
Q33 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	76.2	67.7	59.7	65.2	58.5	46.2
	yes	11.1	16.1	30.6	15.2	26.8	26.9
	no	9.5	11.3	8.1	15.2	9.8	15.4
	NO!	3.2	4.8	1.6	4.3	4.9	11.5
Q33 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	79.7	69.4	58.1	73.3	63.4	50.0
	yes	10.9	21.0	37.1	11.1	24.4	34.6
	no	6.3	4.8	3.2	11.1	7.3	3.8
	NO!	3.1	4.8	1.6	4.4	4.9	11.5

Family Conflict
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	23.4	28.6	21.9	30.4	12.2	30.8
	yes	26.6	19.0	28.1	19.6	43.9	30.8
	no	28.1	28.6	40.6	30.4	34.1	26.9
	NO!	21.9	23.8	9.4	19.6	9.8	11.5
Q32 Family has serious arguments	YES!	23.1	19.0	17.5	19.6	12.2	26.9
	yes	20.0	19.0	19.0	10.9	24.4	23.1
	no	33.8	38.1	46.0	47.8	41.5	34.6
	NO!	23.1	23.8	17.5	21.7	22.0	15.4
Q32 Family members often insult each other	YES!	23.1	17.7	20.6	15.2	12.2	30.8
	yes	15.4	16.1	22.2	15.2	24.4	11.5
	no	26.2	30.6	33.3	34.8	29.3	38.5
	NO!	35.4	35.5	23.8	34.8	34.1	19.2

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Parents ask me before most family decisions made	YES!	30.2	25.4	28.1	21.7	24.4	34.6
	yes	33.3	47.6	46.9	43.5	36.6	30.8
	no	19.0	19.0	17.2	21.7	29.3	7.7
	NO!	17.5	7.9	7.8	13.0	9.8	26.9
Q33 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	57.8	54.8	58.1	56.5	48.8	38.5
	yes	26.6	30.6	32.3	23.9	26.8	34.6
	no	6.3	9.7	4.8	13.0	17.1	15.4
	NO!	9.4	4.8	4.8	6.5	7.3	11.5
Q33 Parents give me chances for fun with them	YES!	49.2	48.4	46.8	55.6	31.7	46.2
	yes	33.3	32.3	38.7	24.4	48.8	15.4
	no	14.3	14.5	8.1	15.6	12.2	26.9
	NO!	3.2	4.8	6.5	4.4	7.3	11.5

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Male Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	73.4	54.8	63.9	60.9	56.1	42.3
	yes	18.8	33.9	29.5	23.9	34.1	42.3
	no	3.1	4.8	1.6	8.7	4.9	3.8
	NO!	4.7	6.5	4.9	6.5	4.9	11.5
Q33 I Enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	67.2	62.9	56.5	54.3	50.0	46.2
	yes	18.8	27.4	29.0	30.4	35.0	19.2
	no	4.7	0.0	8.1	4.3	7.5	7.7
	NO!	9.4	9.7	6.5	10.9	7.5	26.9
Q34 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	41.3	32.2	27.4	39.1	34.1	50.0
	Often	27.0	37.3	43.5	32.6	34.1	15.4
	Sometimes	25.4	23.7	22.6	15.2	24.4	23.1
	Never	6.3	6.8	6.5	13.0	7.3	11.5
Q34 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	36.5	42.4	35.5	34.8	39.0	50.0
	Often	31.7	25.4	35.5	34.8	31.7	15.4
	Sometimes	22.2	27.1	19.4	19.6	24.4	23.1
	Never	9.5	5.1	9.7	10.9	4.9	11.5

Interaction with Prosocial Peers
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q35 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	13.1	14.8	13.1	28.3	19.5	19.2
	1 of my friends	23.0	11.5	8.2	4.3	14.6	7.7
	2 of my friends	29.5	13.1	26.2	19.6	19.5	26.9
	3 of my friends	14.8	9.8	19.7	6.5	24.4	11.5
	4 of my friends	19.7	50.8	32.8	41.3	22.0	34.6
Q35 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	31.1	21.3	33.3	37.0	7.7	42.3
	1 of my friends	6.6	9.8	8.3	8.7	17.9	15.4
	2 of my friends	11.5	3.3	13.3	8.7	28.2	23.1
	3 of my friends	8.2	11.5	13.3	19.6	15.4	0.0
	4 of my friends	42.6	54.1	31.7	26.1	30.8	19.2
Q35 Liked school	None of my friends	30.6	27.9	30.5	32.6	29.3	42.3
	1 of my friends	22.6	11.5	22.0	10.9	19.5	11.5
	2 of my friends	19.4	23.0	23.7	21.7	24.4	30.8
	3 of my friends	19.4	18.0	10.2	13.0	12.2	11.5
	4 of my friends	8.1	19.7	13.6	21.7	14.6	3.8
Q35 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	30.5	26.7	46.7	28.3	33.3	53.8
	1 of my friends	23.7	18.3	16.7	26.1	15.4	19.2
	2 of my friends	22.0	20.0	20.0	28.3	25.6	23.1
	3 of my friends	13.6	15.0	6.7	8.7	12.8	0.0
	4 of my friends	10.2	20.0	10.0	8.7	12.8	3.8
Q35 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	8.2	4.9	13.6	17.4	5.0	19.2
	1 of my friends	11.5	6.6	1.7	2.2	2.5	7.7
	2 of my friends	9.8	13.1	25.4	13.0	17.5	23.1
	3 of my friends	24.6	23.0	18.6	21.7	27.5	15.4
	4 of my friends	45.9	52.5	40.7	45.7	47.5	34.6

Perceived Peer Substance Use
ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How many times in the last month do you think most students in your school used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Alcohol	Never	61.7	42.9	15.9	24.4	12.8	24.0
	1-5 times	18.3	31.7	30.2	15.6	30.8	32.0
	6-19 times	15.0	17.5	28.6	35.6	38.5	32.0
	20-39 times	1.7	3.2	9.5	13.3	15.4	4.0
	40+ times	3.3	4.8	15.9	11.1	2.6	8.0

Q36 Cigarettes	Never	63.3	55.7	26.2	24.4	23.7	32.0
	1-5 times	18.3	27.9	24.6	17.8	23.7	24.0
	6-19 times	8.3	8.2	26.2	28.9	26.3	16.0
	20-39 times	8.3	1.6	8.2	20.0	13.2	8.0
	40+ times	1.7	6.6	14.8	8.9	13.2	20.0
Q36 Marijuana	Never	60.7	40.3	17.5	17.8	10.3	24.0
	1-5 times	16.4	17.7	12.7	6.7	12.8	12.0
	6-19 times	14.8	27.4	23.8	8.9	28.2	16.0
	20-39 times	3.3	4.8	15.9	24.4	15.4	28.0
	40+ times	4.9	9.7	30.2	42.2	33.3	20.0
Q36 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to them	Never	72.9	65.1	38.1	28.9	31.6	40.0
	1-5 times	13.6	17.5	31.7	31.1	36.8	36.0
	6-19 times	11.9	9.5	12.7	24.4	26.3	12.0
	20-39 times	1.7	0.0	4.8	6.7	0.0	8.0
	40+ times	0.0	7.9	12.7	8.9	5.3	4.0
Q36 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to them	Never	71.7	66.7	38.7	31.1	31.6	40.0
	1-5 times	13.3	20.6	32.3	33.3	44.7	44.0
	6-19 times	11.7	4.8	16.1	17.8	15.8	4.0
	20-39 times	1.7	1.6	0.0	8.9	2.6	8.0
	40+ times	1.7	6.3	12.9	8.9	5.3	4.0
Q36 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to them	Never	73.3	68.3	35.5	26.7	31.6	36.0
	1-5 times	16.7	17.5	33.9	37.8	39.5	40.0
	6-19 times	8.3	7.9	12.9	17.8	18.4	12.0
	20-39 times	1.7	0.0	4.8	8.9	5.3	8.0
	40+ times	0.0	6.3	12.9	8.9	5.3	4.0

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug
Use ABCD Community Schools Male Students,
2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	33.9	16.1	22.2	17.4	5.4	20.0
	yes	28.6	21.0	25.9	19.6	27.0	20.0
	no	26.8	46.8	38.9	43.5	59.5	32.0
	NO!	10.7	16.1	13.0	19.6	8.1	28.0
Q37 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	34.5	16.1	25.5	10.9	2.7	16.0
	yes	27.3	17.7	23.6	17.4	32.4	28.0
	no	25.5	46.8	38.2	45.7	56.8	28.0
	NO!	12.7	19.4	12.7	26.1	8.1	28.0
Q37 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	43.6	27.4	30.9	26.1	29.7	20.0
	yes	34.5	29.0	32.7	26.1	24.3	32.0
	no	14.5	29.0	30.9	28.3	40.5	28.0

	NO!	7.3	14.5	5.5	19.6	5.4	20.0
Q37 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	27.3	12.9	25.5	8.7	2.7	20.0
	yes	23.6	17.7	21.8	13.0	29.7	20.0
	no	30.9	48.4	36.4	52.2	48.6	32.0
	NO!	18.2	21.0	16.4	26.1	18.9	28.0
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	68.5	58.1	42.9	45.7	44.4	32.0
	Wrong	20.4	24.2	21.4	32.6	30.6	12.0
	A little bit wrong	9.3	16.1	25.0	8.7	22.2	36.0
	Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	10.7	13.0	2.8	20.0
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	70.4	51.6	44.6	45.7	52.8	24.0
	Wrong	18.5	37.1	33.9	41.3	36.1	32.0
	A little bit wrong	9.3	9.7	8.9	4.3	11.1	36.0
	Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	12.5	8.7	0.0	8.0
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	67.9	64.5	49.1	56.5	58.3	32.0
	Wrong	24.5	27.4	32.7	30.4	27.8	24.0
	A little bit wrong	3.8	6.5	7.3	6.5	11.1	28.0
	Not at all wrong	3.8	1.6	10.9	6.5	2.8	16.0

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement
 ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Neighbors notice good job and let me know	YES!	9.3	8.1	7.4	8.7	8.3	8.0
	yes	14.8	11.3	27.8	17.4	19.4	24.0
	no	22.2	33.9	25.9	28.3	30.6	28.0
	NO!	53.7	46.8	38.9	45.7	41.7	40.0
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	7.4	6.6	10.9	8.7	16.7	8.0
	yes	18.5	14.8	27.3	23.9	22.2	28.0
	no	20.4	34.4	25.5	26.1	25.0	24.0
	NO!	53.7	44.3	36.4	41.3	36.1	40.0
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	14.8	13.1	14.8	13.0	16.7	8.0
	yes	22.2	19.7	24.1	28.3	25.0	32.0
	no	13.0	24.6	25.9	21.7	19.4	24.0
	NO!	50.0	42.6	35.2	37.0	38.9	36.0

**WYSE Campaign Exposure
 ABCD Community Schools Male Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q40 Have you seen any 'What is Your Side Effect' messages?	No	45.5	59.7	41.1	50.0	64.9	79.2
	Yes	12.7	12.9	5.4	13.0	5.4	4.2
	Not sure	41.8	27.4	53.6	37.0	29.7	16.7

Female Students

**Personal and Family Information
 ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade						
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	
Q2 Hispanic/Latino	Non-Hispanic	83.1	85.2	90.9	86.2	88.3	80.4	
	Hispanic	16.9	14.8	9.1	13.8	11.7	19.6	
Q3 Race	White	66.7	69.7	64.9	65.9	65.5	56.9	
	Black/African American	12.8	5.6	10.8	8.8	6.9	21.6	
	Asian	0.0	4.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	7.8	
	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	
	American Indian/Alaskan Native	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	5.2	0.0	
	Race not known or other	3.8	3.4	1.4	3.3	5.2	2.0	
	More than one race	15.4	16.9	17.6	19.8	15.5	7.8	
Q5 Age	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	12 years	36.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	13 years	59.5	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	14 years	3.8	58.9	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	15 years	0.0	10.0	49.4	41.1	0.0	0.0	
	16 years	0.0	0.0	6.5	53.7	48.3	0.0	
Q6 Parents served in a war zone	17 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	40.0	35.3	
	18 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	64.7	
	No	67.9	78.9	90.8	85.3	85.0	93.9	
	Yes	14.8	10.0	2.6	9.5	10.0	6.1	
	Not sure	17.3	11.1	6.6	5.3	5.0	0.0	
	Q7 Parents served time in jail	No	43.0	54.4	38.2	51.6	51.7	70.6
		Yes	48.1	32.2	55.3	40.0	41.7	25.5
Not sure		8.9	13.3	6.6	8.4	6.7	3.9	

**Past Month Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs
 ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
How many times in the last month (30 days) have you used...?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q8 Cigarettes	Never	98.7	96.6	93.2	93.5	91.2	95.9
	1-5 times	1.3	3.4	4.1	3.3	5.3	2.0

	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.0
Q8 Smokeless tobacco	Never	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cigars	Never	98.7	98.9	97.3	98.9	98.2	100.0
	1-5 times	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Pipe	Never	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	94.7	95.7
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Electronic vapor products	Never	97.4	94.3	93.2	89.0	87.7	81.3
	1-5 times	2.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.0	8.3
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.5	4.2
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	6.3
Q8 Alcohol	Never	88.9	90.6	78.9	80.0	75.4	73.5
	1-5 times	9.7	8.2	16.9	16.7	12.3	20.4
	6-19 times	1.4	1.2	2.8	3.3	10.5	2.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.1
Q8 Marijuana	Never	89.6	87.5	85.1	80.4	82.5	81.6
	1-5 times	9.1	10.2	6.8	10.9	5.3	6.1
	6-19 times	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.2	5.3	4.1
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	3.5	2.0
	40+ times	0.0	1.1	5.4	3.3	3.5	6.1
Q8 Synthetic marijuana	Never	100.0	98.9	97.3	100.0	100.0	97.9
	1-5 times	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Cocaine/Crack	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Q8 Inhalants	Never	97.4	100.0	98.6	97.8	100.0	98.0
	1-5 times	1.3	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.0
	6-19 times	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Methamphetamines	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Heroin	Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to you	Never	94.8	96.5	98.6	97.8	98.2	97.9
	1-5 times	5.2	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	20-39 times	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to you	Never	98.7	98.9	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
	1-5 times	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to you	Never	98.7	95.4	97.3	98.9	98.2	98.0
	1-5 times	1.3	4.6	1.4	1.1	1.8	0.0
	6-19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q8 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never	98.7	97.7	98.6	94.6	98.2	95.9
	1-5 times	1.3	1.2	0.0	5.4	1.8	4.1
	6-19 times	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	20-39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Age Distribution of First Time Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use
 ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How old were you when you first used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q9 Cigarettes	Never used	90.9	92.0	86.5	87.1	82.5	85.7
	10 years or younger	5.2	1.1	4.1	3.2	5.3	4.1
	11 years	1.3	1.1	4.1	0.0	3.5	6.1
	12 years	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0
	13 years	2.6	1.1	4.1	1.1	3.5	0.0
	14 years	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.2	1.8	2.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	1.8	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Q9 Smokeless tobacco	Never used	100.0	95.5	100.0	94.6	98.2	97.9
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	13 years	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Cigars	Never used	97.4	94.3	95.9	94.6	94.6	97.9
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.0	1.8	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	12 years	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
Q9 Pipe	Never used	98.7	100.0	98.6	93.5	94.6	93.9
	10 years or younger	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	Never used	96.1	89.7	89.2	76.1	80.7	79.2

	10 years or younger	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.2	1.8	0.0
Q9 Electronic vapor products	13 years	1.3	2.3	5.4	1.1	1.8	2.1
	14 years	0.0	2.3	4.1	7.6	3.5	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	9.8	7.0	4.2
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.5	4.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.4
Q9 Alcohol	Never used	84.9	83.5	69.9	63.7	57.9	49.0
	10 years or younger	4.1	5.9	2.7	4.4	5.3	8.2
	11 years	4.1	2.4	2.7	1.1	5.3	0.0
	12 years	5.5	4.7	2.7	4.4	1.8	2.0
	13 years	1.4	1.2	11.0	5.5	3.5	2.0
	14 years	0.0	2.4	5.5	7.7	3.5	10.2
	15 years	0.0	0.0	5.5	11.0	10.5	6.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	10.5	12.2
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	10.2
Q9 Marijuana	Never used	86.8	84.1	82.4	67.7	70.2	66.7
	10 years or younger	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
	11 years	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.2	5.3	2.1
	12 years	9.2	2.3	1.4	3.2	5.3	0.0
	13 years	1.3	5.7	8.1	6.5	5.3	0.0
	14 years	0.0	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.5	6.3
	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	9.7	7.0	10.4
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.8	10.4
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.2
Q9 Synthetic marijuana	Never used	98.7	96.6	97.3	97.8	98.2	95.8
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
Q9 Cocaine/Crack	Never used	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.9	98.2	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0

	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Inhalants	Never used	97.4	100.0	98.6	97.8	100.0	98.0
	10 years or younger	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	13 years	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Methamphetamines	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Heroin	Never used	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Hallucinogens/Ecstasy	Never used	100.0	98.9	98.6	100.0	98.2	100.0
	10 years or younger	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q9 Prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Never used	96.0	94.3	95.9	94.6	96.3	97.9
	10 years or younger	2.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	12 years	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0

	15 years	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.1
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Q9 Over the counter drugs to get high	Never used	96.1	97.7	94.6	92.5	96.4	95.9
	10 years or younger	2.6	2.3	1.4	4.3	1.8	4.1
	11 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	12 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13 years	1.3	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	14 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	15 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
	16 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	17 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0

**Binge Drinking in the Last Two Weeks
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

Think back over the last 2 weeks...		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q10 Binge drinking	None	100.0	96.6	94.6	92.4	86.0	85.7
	Once	0.0	1.1	2.7	4.3	10.5	8.2
	Twice	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
	3-5 times	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.8	4.1
	6-9 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
	10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Perceived Availability of Drugs
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How easy would it be for you to get...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q11 Cigarettes	Very hard	61.3	36.5	29.7	38.7	44.6	19.1
	Sort of hard	17.3	21.2	25.7	12.9	5.4	2.1
	Sort of easy	8.0	22.4	25.7	19.4	21.4	21.3
	Very easy	13.3	20.0	18.9	29.0	28.6	57.4
Q11 Alcohol	Very hard	54.1	40.0	28.4	31.2	23.2	21.3
	Sort of hard	18.9	22.4	18.9	11.8	12.5	6.4
	Sort of easy	14.9	17.6	27.0	26.9	23.2	31.9
	Very easy	12.2	20.0	25.7	30.1	41.1	40.4
Q11 Marijuana	Very hard	71.6	60.5	44.6	34.4	29.1	19.1
	Sort of hard	13.5	10.5	12.2	8.6	9.1	8.5

Q11 Drugs like cocaine, LSD or amphetamines	Sort of easy	6.8	8.1	23.0	17.2	23.6	21.3
	Very easy	8.1	20.9	20.3	39.8	38.2	51.1
	Very hard	89.2	82.6	78.1	63.4	66.1	54.3
	Sort of hard	6.8	8.1	13.7	14.0	23.2	19.6
	Sort of easy	0.0	3.5	6.8	16.1	5.4	15.2
	Very easy	4.1	5.8	1.4	6.5	5.4	10.9

Usual Sources of Alcoholic Beverages in the Past Year ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your alcohol?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q12 I did not drink alcohol	85.1	84.3	70.8	64.8	66.0	57.4
	Q12 I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	Q12 I bought it at a public event	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1
	Q12 I gave someone else money to buy it for me	0.0	4.8	4.2	12.5	15.1	12.8
	Q12 I bought it at a store	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	Q12 A person 21 years old or older gave it to me	5.4	8.4	12.5	17.0	20.8	27.7
	Q12 A person under 21 years old gave it to me	2.7	4.8	5.6	13.6	9.4	10.6
	Q12 I took it from a store	0.0	2.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Q12 I got it at a party	2.7	7.2	11.1	14.8	17.0	19.1
	Q12 I got it from a parent/guardian	4.1	6.0	6.9	12.5	3.8	14.9
	Q12 I got it from some other family member	8.1	6.0	12.5	13.6	9.4	14.9
	Q12 I got it some other way	5.4	4.8	11.1	10.2	9.4	4.3

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

Usual Sources of Prescription Drugs in the Past Year ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
During the past year, how did you get your prescription drugs that were used to get high?		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Source	Q13 I did not use prescription drugs to get high	97.3	96.3	94.4	90.8	94.3	95.8

Q13 They were prescribed to me	4.1	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.1
Q13 My parents gave them to me	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Q13 Someone other than my parents gave them to me	0.0	2.5	2.8	3.4	0.0	2.1
Q13 I took them from home	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
Q13 I bought them from someone	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.9	0.0
Q13 I bought them on the internet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q13 I took them from someone else	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
Q13 I got them some other way	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.9	0.0

Note: Multiple responses allowed; percentages do not add to 100%.

**CRAFFT Substance Abuse Screening
 ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Age				
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years or older
Q15 Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was high or had been using alcohol or drugs?	No	59.0	54.9	61.0	61.7	61.1
	Yes	41.0	45.1	39.0	38.3	38.9
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in?	Never used	77.1	68.7	59.7	63.8	50.0
	No	12.0	22.9	18.2	14.9	25.0
	Yes	10.8	8.4	22.1	21.3	25.0
Q14 Do you ever use alcohol or drugs while you are by yourself, or alone?	Never used	77.1	66.3	57.9	63.8	48.6
	No	14.5	21.7	15.8	14.9	28.6
	Yes	8.4	12.0	26.3	21.3	22.9
Q14 Do you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	78.3	67.5	61.0	63.0	48.6
	No	14.5	22.9	23.4	23.9	40.0
	Yes	7.2	9.6	15.6	13.0	11.4
Q14 Do your family or friends ever tell you that	Never used	77.1	67.5	60.5	61.7	50.0
	No	21.7	27.7	31.6	29.8	50.0

you should cut down on your drinking or drug use?	Yes	1.2	4.8	7.9	8.5	0.0
Q14 Have you ever gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs?	Never used	77.1	68.7	58.7	61.7	47.2
	No	18.1	21.7	22.7	27.7	47.2
	Yes	4.8	9.6	18.7	10.6	5.6

Consequences of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How many times have you experienced the following due to your drinking or drug use...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q16 Performed poorly on test or project	Never	96.1	95.2	90.3	89.1	92.6	100.0
	Once	0.0	2.4	4.2	2.2	0.0	0.0
	Twice	2.6	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.7	0.0
	3-5 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	3.7	0.0
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Q16 Missed class	Never	96.1	92.7	97.2	92.4	96.3	97.9
	Once	1.3	1.2	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.0
	Twice	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0
	3-5 times	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	6-10 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11+ times	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1

Perceived Risks of Drug Use ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q17 Smoke 1+ pack cigarettes per day	No risk	12.3	7.3	7.2	6.7	5.6	13.0
	Slight risk	17.8	8.5	5.8	13.3	3.7	6.5
	Moderate risk	23.3	28.0	24.6	18.9	11.1	17.4
	Great risk	46.6	56.1	62.3	61.1	79.6	63.0
Q17 Try marijuana once or twice	No risk	26.0	23.5	36.2	43.8	42.6	68.1
	Slight risk	34.2	42.0	39.1	36.0	29.6	12.8
	Moderate risk	17.8	18.5	11.6	15.7	9.3	8.5
	Great risk	21.9	16.0	13.0	4.5	18.5	10.6
Q17 Smoke marijuana once or twice per week	No risk	23.3	19.5	24.6	25.6	29.6	44.7
	Slight risk	19.2	26.8	29.0	41.1	24.1	27.7
	Moderate risk	30.1	32.9	26.1	22.2	22.2	14.9
	Great risk	27.4	20.7	20.3	11.1	24.1	12.8

Q17 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	No risk	13.7	9.9	2.9	10.0	9.3	19.1
	Slight risk	37.0	23.5	24.6	27.8	20.4	25.5
	Moderate risk	21.9	25.9	42.0	33.3	33.3	25.5
	Great risk	27.4	40.7	30.4	28.9	37.0	29.8
Q17 Binge drink once or twice a week	No risk	11.0	2.4	2.9	4.4	7.4	15.2
	Slight risk	15.1	15.9	7.2	16.7	9.3	17.4
	Moderate risk	41.1	41.5	34.8	33.3	27.8	32.6
	Great risk	32.9	40.2	55.1	45.6	55.6	34.8
Q17 Misuse prescription drugs	No risk	12.5	3.7	2.9	3.3	5.6	6.5
	Slight risk	8.3	2.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.5
	Moderate risk	23.6	20.7	27.5	31.1	13.0	28.3
	Great risk	55.6	73.2	63.8	60.0	75.9	58.7

**Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q18 Drink alcohol regularly	Very wrong	59.2	59.3	48.5	27.8	49.1	26.1
	Wrong	28.2	23.5	26.5	34.4	22.6	19.6
	A little bit wrong	11.3	14.8	22.1	32.2	24.5	26.1
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.5	2.9	5.6	3.8	28.3
Q18 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	70.4	59.8	69.1	54.4	67.9	42.6
	Wrong	25.4	32.9	20.6	30.0	20.8	23.4
	A little bit wrong	2.8	4.9	8.8	11.1	3.8	23.4
	Not at all wrong	1.4	2.4	1.5	4.4	7.5	10.6
Q18 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	69.0	59.8	44.1	22.2	45.3	25.5
	Wrong	14.1	18.3	26.5	25.6	15.1	10.6
	A little bit wrong	14.1	12.2	16.2	36.7	24.5	25.5
	Not at all wrong	2.8	9.8	13.2	15.6	15.1	38.3
Q18 Use illegal drugs	Very wrong	94.4	93.8	86.6	78.9	90.6	83.0
	Wrong	5.6	3.7	10.4	13.3	9.4	8.5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.0	7.8	0.0	6.4
	Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1

**Perceived Peer Approval of Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q19 Smoke tobacco	Very wrong	82.9	78.0	78.3	68.5	71.2	50.0

	Wrong	7.1	12.2	13.0	16.9	15.4	26.1
	A little bit wrong	5.7	3.7	7.2	10.1	5.8	10.9
	Not at all wrong	4.3	6.1	1.4	4.5	7.7	13.0
Q19 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	71.4	65.9	37.7	30.3	45.3	21.3
	Wrong	4.3	12.2	13.0	19.1	5.7	12.8
	A little bit wrong	15.7	9.8	18.8	29.2	15.1	25.5
	Not at all wrong	8.6	12.2	30.4	21.3	34.0	40.4
Q19 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	75.4	75.6	55.1	46.1	49.1	34.0
	Wrong	14.5	9.8	23.2	19.1	17.0	25.5
	A little bit wrong	4.3	11.0	11.6	24.7	11.3	21.3
	Not at all wrong	5.8	3.7	10.1	10.1	22.6	19.1
Q19 Misuse prescription drugs	Very wrong	87.1	89.0	78.3	72.7	77.4	67.4
	Wrong	5.7	4.9	8.7	17.0	15.1	23.9
	A little bit wrong	1.4	4.9	5.8	8.0	3.8	4.3
	Not at all wrong	5.7	1.2	7.2	2.3	3.8	4.3

**Rewards for Antisocial Involvement
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q20 Smoked cigarettes	Very good chance	9.6	6.3	5.8	1.1	5.7	4.3
	Pretty good chance	8.2	13.9	4.3	3.3	3.8	4.3
	Some chance	6.8	8.9	11.6	10.0	1.9	2.2
	Little chance	15.1	16.5	7.2	8.9	15.1	6.5
	No or very little chance	60.3	54.4	71.0	76.7	73.6	82.6
Q20 Drank alcohol regularly	Very good chance	9.6	7.6	8.7	2.2	11.3	10.6
	Pretty good chance	12.3	13.9	8.7	5.6	9.4	4.3
	Some chance	11.0	10.1	20.3	13.5	18.9	17.0
	Little chance	19.2	16.5	15.9	24.7	11.3	19.1
	No or very little chance	47.9	51.9	46.4	53.9	49.1	48.9
Q20 Smoked marijuana	Very good chance	16.4	13.9	20.3	7.8	18.9	14.9
	Pretty good chance	16.4	17.7	15.9	16.7	20.8	10.6
	Some chance	13.7	13.9	21.7	23.3	11.3	17.0
	Little chance	6.8	10.1	14.5	11.1	9.4	8.5
	No or very little chance	46.6	44.3	27.5	41.1	39.6	48.9
Q20 Carried a gun	Very good chance	9.6	8.9	11.6	3.3	13.2	6.5
	Pretty good chance	6.8	6.3	7.2	4.4	3.8	2.2
	Some chance	11.0	5.1	15.9	7.8	9.4	4.3
	Little chance	15.1	11.4	8.7	12.2	3.8	13.0
	No or very little chance	57.5	68.4	56.5	72.2	69.8	73.9

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use ABCD
Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Have 1-2 alcoholic drinks every day	Very wrong	93.0	93.8	97.1	85.6	88.9	76.6
	Wrong	4.2	3.7	1.4	13.3	7.4	14.9
	A little bit wrong	2.8	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.0	4.3
	Not at all wrong	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.3
Q21 Drink alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month)	Very wrong	91.5	92.6	92.8	84.4	79.6	63.8
	Wrong	2.8	4.9	4.3	10.0	11.1	17.0
	A little bit wrong	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.3	5.6	14.9
	Not at all wrong	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.7	4.3
Q21 Smoke cigarettes	Very wrong	95.8	96.3	95.7	92.2	87.0	80.9
	Wrong	1.4	2.5	1.4	7.8	3.7	10.6
	A little bit wrong	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	5.6	4.3
	Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	3.7	4.3
Q21 Smoke marijuana	Very wrong	90.1	87.7	78.3	72.2	79.6	71.7
	Wrong	5.6	4.9	13.0	15.6	1.9	4.3
	A little bit wrong	4.2	3.7	5.8	10.0	9.3	17.4
	Not at all wrong	0.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	9.3	6.5
Q21 Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you	Very wrong	94.3	95.1	94.1	92.1	92.6	89.4
	Wrong	2.9	3.7	1.5	5.6	3.7	8.5
	A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.1
	Not at all wrong	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.0

**Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial
Behavior ABCD Community Schools Female Students,
2018 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q21 Steal something worth more than \$5	Very wrong	88.6	93.8	79.4	77.8	85.2	91.1
	Wrong	10.0	6.3	16.2	20.0	9.3	6.7
	A little bit wrong	1.4	0.0	2.9	2.2	3.7	2.2
	Not at all wrong	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	0.0
Q21 Draw graffiti	Very wrong	94.2	85.2	84.1	74.2	79.6	80.9
	Wrong	2.9	12.3	8.7	16.9	11.1	12.8
	A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	5.8	9.0	5.6	4.3
	Not at all wrong	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.7	2.1
	Very wrong	52.2	60.0	53.6	55.6	64.8	76.1

	Wrong	27.5	25.0	29.0	31.1	16.7	10.9
Q21 Pick a fight with someone	A little bit wrong	15.9	12.5	15.9	12.2	14.8	8.7
	Not at all wrong	4.3	2.5	1.4	1.1	3.7	4.3

**Mental Health in the Past Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

During the past 12 months, did you...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q22 Feel sad or hopeless	No	56.3	56.3	42.0	45.6	55.6	61.7
	Yes	43.7	43.8	58.0	54.4	44.4	38.3
Q22 Consider attempting suicide	No	61.4	72.5	69.6	66.3	74.1	76.6
	Yes	38.6	27.5	30.4	33.7	25.9	23.4
Q22 Make a plan about attempting suicide	No	70.0	82.5	72.1	72.2	83.0	83.0
	Yes	30.0	17.5	27.9	27.8	17.0	17.0

**Gambling during the Last Twelve Months
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

How often have you bet/gambled for money or valuables in the following ways?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q23 Card games	Never	87.0	80.5	95.7	93.1	87.3	91.1
	Less than once a month	11.6	11.7	4.3	5.7	7.3	8.9
	1-3 times per month	1.4	5.2	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Q23 Personal games of skill	Never	80.0	76.6	87.0	88.5	87.0	84.4
	Less than once a month	14.3	11.7	8.7	8.0	5.6	13.3
	1-3 times per month	2.9	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.7	0.0
	Once a week or more	2.9	7.8	1.4	0.0	3.7	2.2
Q23 Sports	Never	82.9	84.4	88.4	92.0	90.7	95.6
	Less than once a month	7.1	7.8	8.7	6.9	7.4	4.4
	1-3 times per month	5.7	0.0	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	4.3	7.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Q23 Lottery	Never	91.4	87.0	92.8	95.4	94.4	82.2
	Less than once a month	7.1	9.1	5.8	2.3	3.7	15.6
	1-3 times per month	1.4	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.2
	Once a week or more	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q23 Bingo	Never	88.6	84.4	92.6	97.7	92.6	93.3
	Less than once a month	11.4	10.4	4.4	2.3	5.6	2.2
	1-3 times per month	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9	2.2
	Once a week or more	0.0	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.2

Q23 Online gambling	Never	95.7	98.7	94.2	97.7	96.3	100.0
	Less than once a month	2.9	1.3	5.8	1.1	1.9	0.0
	1-3 times per month	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0
Q23 Personal challenges	Never	69.6	71.4	73.9	73.6	83.3	77.8
	Less than once a month	21.7	20.8	17.4	21.8	14.8	20.0
	1-3 times per month	2.9	3.9	7.2	4.6	0.0	0.0
	Once a week or more	5.8	3.9	1.4	0.0	1.9	2.2
Q23 Gambled in other ways	Never	85.7	88.3	98.6	95.3	98.1	91.1
	Less than once a month	8.6	9.1	1.4	4.7	0.0	4.4
	1-3 times per month	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2
	Once a week or more	4.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2

Consequences of Gambling
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How often have you experienced the following consequences due to your gambling?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q24 Academic problems	I do not gamble	87.1	85.7	92.8	87.4	85.2	81.8
	Never	10.0	13.0	7.2	10.3	14.8	18.2
	Occasionally	2.9	1.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with the legal system	I do not gamble	87.1	87.0	94.2	88.5	85.2	81.8
	Never	12.9	13.0	5.8	11.5	14.8	18.2
	Occasionally	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Lost possessions or money	I do not gamble	88.6	87.0	92.8	88.5	83.3	79.5
	Never	10.0	10.4	4.3	9.2	11.1	15.9
	Occasionally	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.3	5.6	4.5
	Frequently	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Felt bad about gambling	I do not gamble	88.6	88.3	94.2	88.5	85.2	81.8
	Never	10.0	10.4	4.3	11.5	13.0	18.2
	Occasionally	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.9	0.0
	Frequently	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Poor health	I do not gamble	88.6	85.7	91.3	88.5	85.2	81.8
	Never	11.4	10.4	4.3	11.5	14.8	18.2
	Occasionally	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Frequently	0.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Q24 Issues with friends and family	I do not gamble	84.3	83.1	91.3	87.4	83.3	81.8
	Never	8.6	10.4	5.8	10.3	14.8	15.9
	Occasionally	5.7	3.9	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.0

Frequently 1.4 2.6 1.4 1.1 0.0 2.3

**School Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Students have chances to help decide class activities and rules	YES!	13.6	24.3	25.4	18.8	29.6	18.2
	yes	56.1	37.8	46.3	49.4	35.2	61.4
	no	24.2	31.1	22.4	30.6	27.8	13.6
	NO!	6.1	6.8	6.0	1.2	7.4	6.8
Q25 Teachers ask me to work on special class projects	YES!	19.4	23.0	9.0	8.4	25.9	18.2
	yes	47.8	25.7	28.4	36.1	27.8	29.5
	no	25.4	41.9	43.3	48.2	33.3	47.7
	NO!	7.5	9.5	19.4	7.2	13.0	4.5
Q25 Students have chances to get involved in activities outside of class	YES!	41.8	43.2	60.0	62.7	59.3	52.3
	yes	38.8	41.9	36.9	30.1	33.3	43.2
	no	13.4	13.5	3.1	7.2	5.6	2.3
	NO!	6.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3
Q25 Students have chances to talk with teacher one-on-one	YES!	28.8	40.0	18.2	15.5	38.9	34.1
	yes	40.9	41.3	54.5	56.0	50.0	54.5
	no	24.2	12.0	19.7	27.4	3.7	11.4
	NO!	6.1	6.7	7.6	1.2	7.4	0.0
Q25 Students have chances to be a part of class discussions or activities	YES!	31.3	46.7	27.3	32.1	38.9	30.2
	yes	44.8	37.3	62.1	54.8	50.0	46.5
	no	19.4	10.7	10.6	11.9	7.4	20.9
	NO!	4.5	5.3	0.0	1.2	3.7	2.3

**School Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q25 Teachers notice when doing a good job and let me know	YES!	38.8	25.3	11.9	22.4	29.6	29.5
	yes	31.3	46.7	38.8	38.8	37.0	47.7
	no	23.9	21.3	37.3	34.1	20.4	18.2
	NO!	6.0	6.7	11.9	4.7	13.0	4.5
Q25 I feel safe at school	YES!	20.9	24.3	7.6	8.3	20.4	18.6
	yes	43.3	39.2	53.0	46.4	46.3	55.8
	no	25.4	23.0	27.3	35.7	16.7	16.3
	NO!	10.4	13.5	12.1	9.5	16.7	9.3

Q25 School lets parents know when I do well	YES!	20.9	14.7	9.1	6.0	20.4	15.9
	yes	28.4	34.7	13.6	21.4	16.7	29.5
	no	26.9	32.0	37.9	48.8	37.0	27.3
Q25 Teachers praise me when I work hard in school	NO!	23.9	18.7	39.4	23.8	25.9	27.3
	YES!	19.7	18.9	12.1	9.5	18.5	15.9
	yes	31.8	37.8	22.7	38.1	25.9	43.2
	no	34.8	31.1	48.5	42.9	37.0	25.0
	NO!	13.6	12.2	16.7	9.5	18.5	15.9

Academic Failure
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q29 What were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	41.2	42.1	44.8	47.6	38.9	43.2
	Mostly B's	33.8	34.2	37.3	32.1	33.3	34.1
	Mostly C's	10.3	19.7	13.4	14.3	22.2	22.7
	Mostly D's	8.8	2.6	4.5	6.0	1.9	0.0
	Mostly F's	5.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Q25 My grades are better than most students	YES!	22.4	30.7	30.3	32.1	37.0	38.6
	yes	38.8	44.0	36.4	38.1	33.3	43.2
	no	19.4	20.0	21.2	26.2	20.4	13.6
	NO!	19.4	5.3	12.1	3.6	9.3	4.5

Low Commitment to School
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q27 Days of school skipped during last month	None	76.5	82.4	77.6	76.2	68.5	77.3
	1 day	7.4	4.1	7.5	11.9	11.1	4.5
	2 days	7.4	5.4	3.0	7.1	5.6	6.8
	3 days	2.9	5.4	4.5	2.4	7.4	4.5
	4-5 days	4.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	5.6	2.3
	6-10 days	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	11 or more days	0.0	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.9	4.5
Q28 How interesting are courses	Very interesting	5.9	8.0	6.0	8.3	5.7	13.6
	Quite interesting	17.6	20.0	17.9	22.6	18.9	29.5
	Fairly interesting	30.9	37.3	38.8	44.0	39.6	25.0
	Slightly boring	26.5	24.0	32.8	19.0	24.5	18.2
	Very boring	19.1	10.7	4.5	6.0	11.3	13.6

Q30 Feel schoolwork is meaningful	Almost always	16.2	13.7	6.1	3.6	5.6	18.2
	Often	20.6	24.7	27.3	21.7	18.5	4.5
	Sometimes	30.9	41.1	34.8	36.1	42.6	45.5
	Seldom	19.1	12.3	18.2	32.5	25.9	22.7
	Never	13.2	8.2	13.6	6.0	7.4	9.1
Q31 Importance of school to later life	Very important	29.4	12.2	14.9	4.8	7.4	15.9
	Quite important	20.6	23.0	17.9	18.1	14.8	18.2
	Fairly important	23.5	36.5	26.9	27.7	42.6	31.8
	Slightly important	19.1	23.0	29.9	37.3	24.1	27.3
	Not at all important	7.4	5.4	10.4	12.0	11.1	6.8
Q26 Enjoy being in school	Never	16.4	14.7	15.2	10.7	18.5	13.6
	Seldom	11.9	18.7	19.7	23.8	25.9	20.5
	Sometimes	29.9	32.0	45.5	38.1	37.0	38.6
	Often	22.4	20.0	13.6	21.4	16.7	18.2
	A lot	19.4	14.7	6.1	6.0	1.9	9.1
Q26 Hate being in school	Never	11.9	4.0	3.0	1.2	3.7	13.6
	Seldom	17.9	14.7	12.1	20.5	7.4	13.6
	Sometimes	31.3	40.0	28.8	43.4	33.3	25.0
	Often	19.4	20.0	31.8	15.7	22.2	29.5
	A lot	19.4	21.3	24.2	19.3	33.3	18.2
Q26 Try to do your best work in school	Never	1.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	Seldom	4.5	9.3	3.0	3.6	1.9	4.5
	Sometimes	23.9	13.3	16.7	23.8	18.5	15.9
	Often	19.4	26.7	30.3	32.1	31.5	38.6
	A lot	50.7	50.7	47.0	40.5	48.1	38.6

Poor Family Management
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Rules in my family are clear	YES!	69.8	64.3	62.5	43.2	64.2	59.5
	yes	23.8	34.3	29.7	48.1	32.1	21.4
	no	6.3	1.4	4.7	8.6	3.8	9.5
	NO!	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	9.5
Q32 Parents ask about homework	YES!	54.0	68.1	46.9	42.0	59.3	38.1
	yes	38.1	21.7	29.7	32.1	24.1	33.3
	no	4.8	7.2	20.3	22.2	13.0	14.3
	NO!	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	14.3
Q32 Parents know where I am and who I am with	YES!	74.2	77.1	75.0	60.5	75.9	69.0
	yes	12.9	18.6	20.3	33.3	20.4	21.4
	no	8.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.8

	NO!	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.8
Q32 Family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use	YES!	74.2	84.1	67.2	60.5	73.6	50.0
	yes	19.4	13.0	25.0	30.9	17.0	26.2
	no	1.6	2.9	6.3	8.6	9.4	14.3
	NO!	4.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.5
Q33 Parents know if you come home late	YES!	72.1	72.9	65.6	38.8	64.2	53.7
	yes	19.7	22.9	28.1	47.5	32.1	26.8
	no	6.6	2.9	1.6	13.8	0.0	12.2
	NO!	1.6	1.4	4.7	0.0	3.8	7.3
Q33 Parents would catch you drinking	YES!	58.1	67.1	45.3	32.1	43.4	31.7
	yes	19.4	14.3	14.1	28.4	17.0	22.0
	no	14.5	12.9	28.1	34.6	26.4	22.0
	NO!	8.1	5.7	12.5	4.9	13.2	24.4
Q33 Parents would catch you if you carried a gun	YES!	67.7	84.1	64.1	58.0	73.6	61.0
	yes	21.0	11.6	21.9	28.4	20.8	19.5
	no	4.8	2.9	7.8	11.1	1.9	12.2
	NO!	6.5	1.4	6.3	2.5	3.8	7.3
Q33 Parents would catch you if you skipped school	YES!	67.7	80.0	68.8	61.7	66.0	53.7
	yes	19.4	12.9	20.3	29.6	20.8	29.3
	no	9.7	4.3	6.3	7.4	9.4	9.8
	NO!	3.2	2.9	4.7	1.2	3.8	7.3

Family Conflict
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Family argues over and over about same thing	YES!	30.6	26.1	31.3	19.8	34.0	28.6
	yes	17.7	34.8	32.8	32.1	32.1	31.0
	no	29.0	31.9	32.8	34.6	26.4	26.2
	NO!	22.6	7.2	3.1	13.6	7.5	14.3
Q32 Family has serious arguments	YES!	21.0	15.7	31.3	2.5	30.2	28.6
	yes	21.0	20.0	29.7	37.0	22.6	16.7
	no	29.0	40.0	26.6	39.5	32.1	31.0
	NO!	29.0	24.3	12.5	21.0	15.1	23.8
Q32 Family members often insult each other	YES!	17.7	12.9	35.9	8.6	25.0	23.8
	yes	17.7	25.7	14.1	29.6	25.0	16.7
	no	22.6	28.6	34.4	37.0	30.8	33.3
	NO!	41.9	32.9	15.6	24.7	19.2	26.2

**Family Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q32 Parents ask me before most family decisions made	YES!	32.3	30.4	25.0	17.3	34.0	21.4
	yes	35.5	40.6	40.6	44.4	39.6	47.6
	no	19.4	20.3	21.9	21.0	20.8	14.3
	NO!	12.9	8.7	12.5	17.3	5.7	16.7
Q33 I can ask parents for help if I have problem	YES!	56.5	51.4	40.6	33.3	50.0	34.1
	yes	25.8	34.3	28.1	40.7	30.8	46.3
	no	14.5	12.9	25.0	17.3	17.3	17.1
	NO!	3.2	1.4	6.3	8.6	1.9	2.4
Q33 Parents give me chances for fun with them	YES!	41.9	54.3	35.9	37.5	45.3	29.3
	yes	35.5	27.1	28.1	33.8	28.3	39.0
	no	17.7	14.3	25.0	22.5	20.8	26.8
	NO!	4.8	4.3	10.9	6.3	5.7	4.9

**Family Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q33 I enjoy spending time with mom	YES!	69.4	81.2	59.4	58.0	66.0	56.1
	yes	17.7	15.9	25.0	29.6	22.6	26.8
	no	8.1	1.4	7.8	9.9	5.7	9.8
	NO!	4.8	1.4	7.8	2.5	5.7	7.3
Q33 I Enjoy spending time with dad	YES!	54.1	59.4	45.3	46.9	47.1	39.0
	yes	16.4	23.2	28.1	27.2	29.4	34.1
	no	11.5	4.3	7.8	16.0	5.9	9.8
	NO!	18.0	13.0	18.8	9.9	17.6	17.1
Q34 Parents notice when I am doing a good job	All the time	47.5	32.4	25.0	30.9	37.7	30.0
	Often	21.3	42.3	34.4	29.6	28.3	25.0
	Sometimes	18.0	21.1	28.1	24.7	18.9	32.5
	Never	13.1	4.2	12.5	14.8	15.1	12.5
Q34 Parents tell me they are proud of me	All the time	43.3	35.2	23.4	25.9	39.6	32.5
	Often	26.7	31.0	28.1	28.4	20.8	22.5
	Sometimes	25.0	29.6	31.3	30.9	26.4	32.5
	Never	5.0	4.2	17.2	14.8	13.2	12.5

Interaction with Prosocial Peers
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q35 Participated in school activities	None of my friends	19.7	12.9	14.5	11.1	15.7	23.8
	1 of my friends	4.9	14.3	12.9	9.9	13.7	19.0
	2 of my friends	34.4	22.9	24.2	23.5	25.5	14.3
	3 of my friends	16.4	21.4	19.4	12.3	11.8	14.3
	4 of my friends	24.6	28.6	29.0	43.2	33.3	28.6
Q35 Made a commitment to stay drug-free	None of my friends	19.0	14.5	20.6	19.8	29.4	29.3
	1 of my friends	10.3	11.6	11.1	14.8	9.8	19.5
	2 of my friends	13.8	13.0	17.5	16.0	9.8	12.2
	3 of my friends	17.2	10.1	9.5	17.3	11.8	4.9
	4 of my friends	39.7	50.7	41.3	32.1	39.2	34.1
Q35 Liked school	None of my friends	40.7	27.1	32.3	29.6	31.4	41.5
	1 of my friends	8.5	15.7	19.4	13.6	13.7	12.2
	2 of my friends	20.3	21.4	17.7	24.7	17.6	17.1
	3 of my friends	8.5	21.4	9.7	12.3	11.8	9.8
	4 of my friends	22.0	14.3	21.0	19.8	25.5	19.5
Q35 Regularly attended religious activities	None of my friends	35.6	31.3	41.3	39.5	37.3	45.0
	1 of my friends	16.9	11.9	25.4	33.3	25.5	20.0
	2 of my friends	16.9	34.3	27.0	16.0	15.7	17.5
	3 of my friends	11.9	17.9	1.6	7.4	5.9	10.0
	4 of my friends	18.6	4.5	4.8	3.7	15.7	7.5
Q35 Tried to do well in school	None of my friends	8.3	7.4	4.8	3.7	3.9	7.3
	1 of my friends	6.7	5.9	3.2	7.4	3.9	9.8
	2 of my friends	16.7	10.3	11.1	22.2	17.6	22.0
	3 of my friends	16.7	23.5	17.5	8.6	9.8	9.8
	4 of my friends	51.7	52.9	63.5	58.0	64.7	51.2

Perceived Peer Substance Use
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
 (Values are percentages, valid cases only)

How many times in the last month do you think most students in your school used...?		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q36 Alcohol	Never	34.4	35.7	7.9	12.3	7.7	11.9
	1-5 times	34.4	27.1	20.6	23.5	26.9	23.8
	6-19 times	23.4	17.1	46.0	32.1	38.5	23.8
	20-39 times	1.6	11.4	7.9	14.8	9.6	23.8
	40+ times	6.3	8.6	17.5	17.3	17.3	16.7

Q36 Cigarettes	Never	44.4	44.9	14.8	18.8	13.5	11.9
	1-5 times	27.0	20.3	23.0	28.8	30.8	28.6
	6-19 times	12.7	15.9	27.9	25.0	28.8	14.3
	20-39 times	6.3	11.6	13.1	6.3	3.8	21.4
	40+ times	9.5	7.2	21.3	21.3	23.1	23.8
Q36 Marijuana	Never	41.0	33.3	8.1	12.3	7.7	4.9
	1-5 times	21.3	23.2	11.3	9.9	17.3	19.5
	6-19 times	16.4	21.7	24.2	23.5	17.3	4.9
	20-39 times	8.2	10.1	21.0	14.8	15.4	14.6
	40+ times	13.1	11.6	35.5	39.5	42.3	56.1
Q36 Prescription painkillers not prescribed to them	Never	53.2	57.1	22.2	29.6	28.8	23.8
	1-5 times	24.2	25.7	36.5	40.7	40.4	38.1
	6-19 times	11.3	5.7	25.4	16.0	23.1	16.7
	20-39 times	6.5	5.7	1.6	3.7	0.0	9.5
	40+ times	4.8	5.7	14.3	9.9	7.7	11.9
Q36 Prescription stimulants not prescribed to them	Never	56.5	60.9	25.4	33.3	30.8	33.3
	1-5 times	25.8	20.3	41.3	40.7	44.2	23.8
	6-19 times	11.3	8.7	19.0	13.6	17.3	23.8
	20-39 times	1.6	4.3	1.6	2.5	0.0	9.5
	40+ times	4.8	5.8	12.7	9.9	7.7	9.5
Q36 Prescription sedatives not prescribed to them	Never	59.7	64.3	25.0	31.3	30.8	28.6
	1-5 times	25.8	20.0	37.5	38.8	36.5	26.2
	6-19 times	8.1	5.7	21.9	15.0	23.1	28.6
	20-39 times	1.6	4.3	1.6	5.0	0.0	7.1
	40+ times	4.8	5.7	14.1	10.0	9.6	9.5

**Community Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q37 If a kid drank alcohol in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	28.3	25.0	14.8	9.0	16.3	23.8
	yes	25.0	29.4	26.2	20.5	16.3	11.9
	no	30.0	36.8	37.7	59.0	40.8	35.7
	NO!	16.7	8.8	21.3	11.5	26.5	28.6
Q37 If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	33.3	23.5	13.1	10.3	14.3	21.4
	yes	28.3	32.4	23.0	19.2	16.3	11.9
	no	23.3	33.8	37.7	55.1	46.9	33.3
	NO!	15.0	10.3	26.2	15.4	22.4	33.3
Q37 If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	45.0	38.8	26.2	17.9	34.7	35.7
	yes	31.7	37.3	24.6	34.6	26.5	14.3
	no	11.7	17.9	36.1	38.5	24.5	23.8

	NO!	11.7	6.0	13.1	9.0	14.3	26.2
Q37 If a kid smoked a cigarette in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by police?	YES!	28.3	20.6	11.3	7.7	12.2	16.7
	yes	18.3	27.9	14.5	15.4	14.3	7.1
	no	35.0	38.2	46.8	53.8	36.7	42.9
	NO!	18.3	13.2	27.4	23.1	36.7	33.3
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth marijuana use	Very wrong	66.7	65.2	39.3	46.2	56.3	46.3
	Wrong	17.5	19.7	36.1	21.8	16.7	24.4
	A little bit wrong	14.0	7.6	18.0	21.8	14.6	9.8
	Not at all wrong	1.8	7.6	6.6	10.3	12.5	19.5
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth alcohol use	Very wrong	68.4	65.2	41.0	50.0	58.3	51.2
	Wrong	17.5	22.7	39.3	26.9	14.6	29.3
	A little bit wrong	12.3	6.1	13.1	16.7	16.7	9.8
	Not at all wrong	1.8	6.1	6.6	6.4	10.4	9.8
Q39 Adults in your neighborhood think about youth cigarettes use	Very wrong	67.2	60.6	45.9	52.6	50.0	56.1
	Wrong	17.2	25.8	34.4	23.1	25.0	19.5
	A little bit wrong	10.3	6.1	13.1	16.7	16.7	12.2
	Not at all wrong	5.2	7.6	6.6	7.7	8.3	12.2

**Community Rewards for Prosocial Involvement ABCD
Community Schools Female Students, 2018 (Values
are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Q38 Neighbors notice good job and let me know	YES!	10.0	4.5	6.6	6.5	3.9	7.1
	yes	15.0	10.6	4.9	6.5	11.8	11.9
	no	26.7	40.9	24.6	33.8	25.5	23.8
	NO!	48.3	43.9	63.9	53.2	58.8	57.1
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me	YES!	12.1	12.1	6.7	6.4	7.8	11.9
	yes	20.7	21.2	10.0	16.7	21.6	11.9
	no	20.7	34.8	21.7	25.6	19.6	26.2
	NO!	46.6	31.8	61.7	51.3	51.0	50.0
Q38 There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	YES!	13.8	21.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	11.9
	yes	15.5	24.6	13.1	18.2	27.5	19.0
	no	29.3	21.5	18.0	24.7	17.6	19.0
	NO!	41.4	32.3	60.7	49.4	47.1	50.0

**WYSE Campaign Exposure
ABCD Community Schools Female Students, 2018
(Values are percentages, valid cases only)**

		Grade					
		7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th

Q40 Have you seen any 'What is Your Side Effect' messages?	No	48.3	50.7	60.7	66.7	58.8	82.9
	Yes	5.2	6.0	6.6	6.4	5.9	0.0
	Not sure	46.6	43.3	32.8	26.9	35.3	17.1
